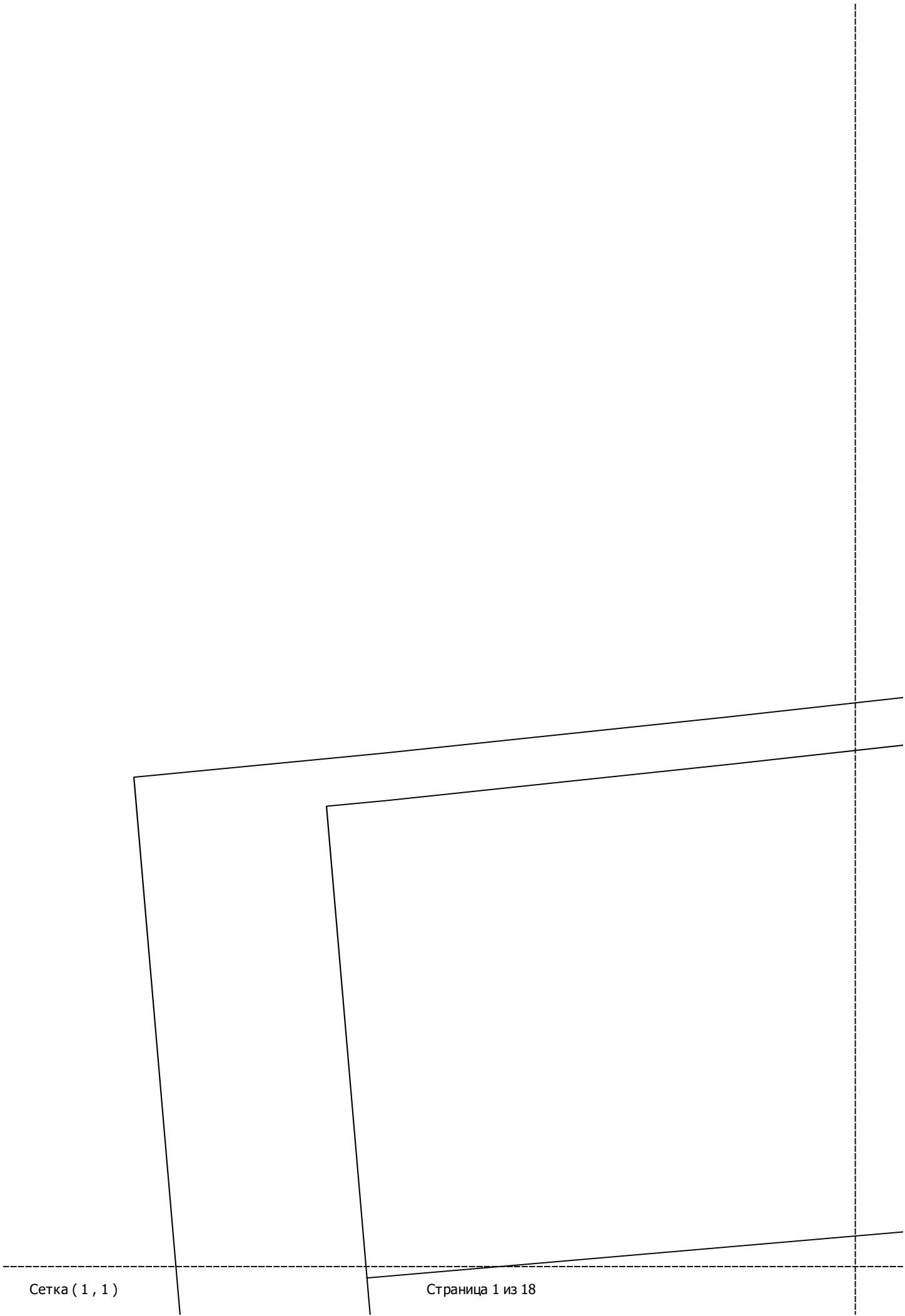
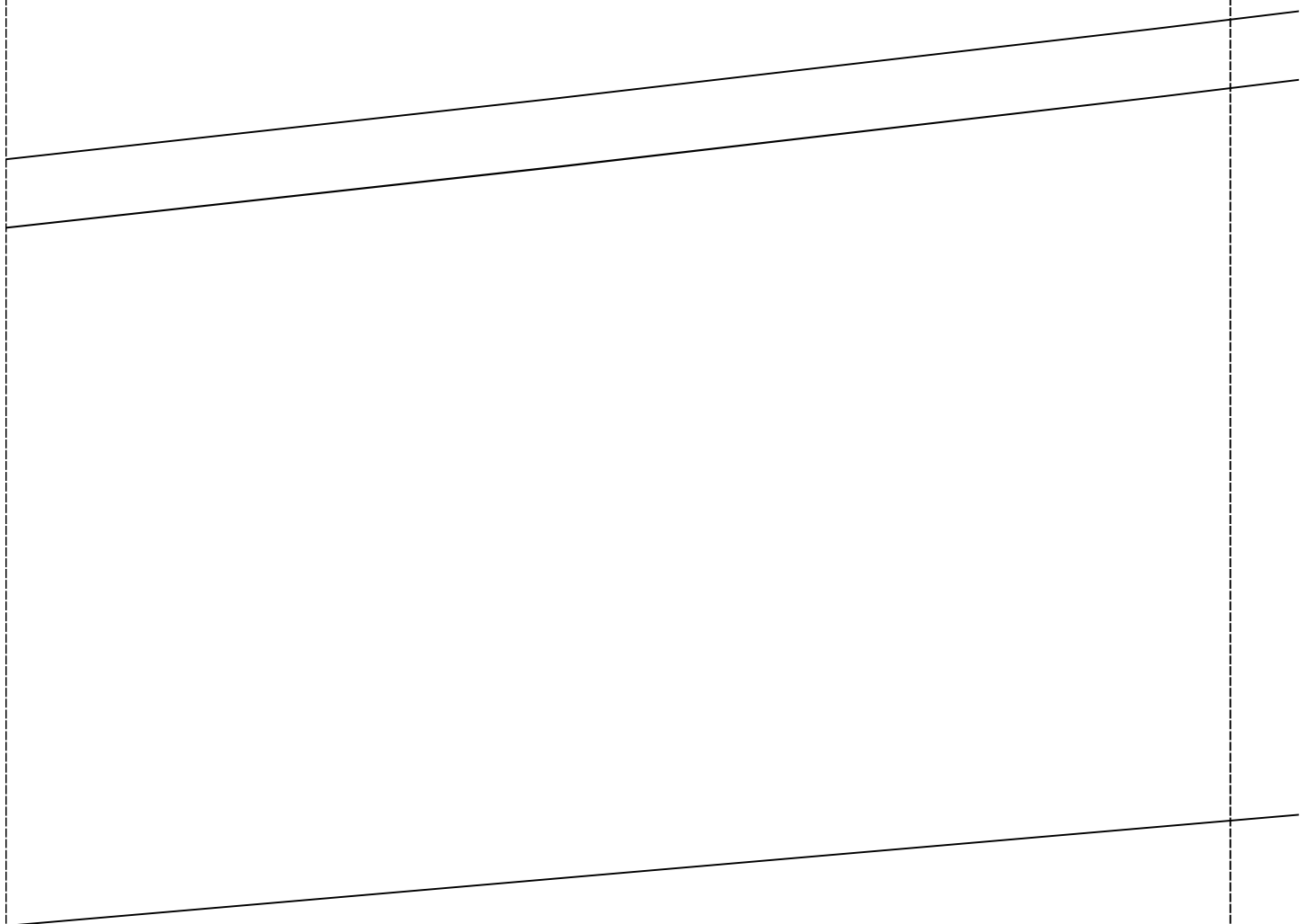
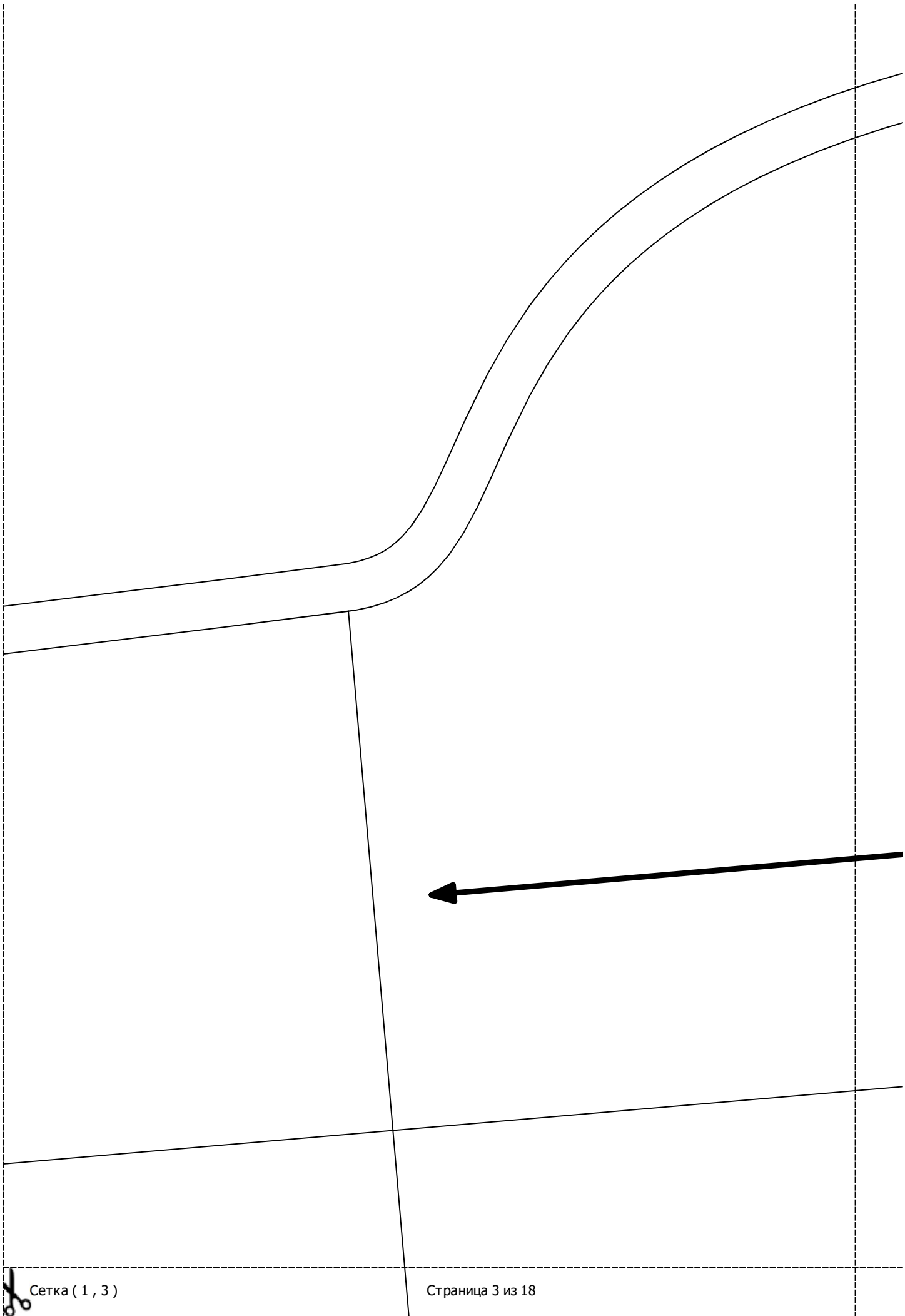
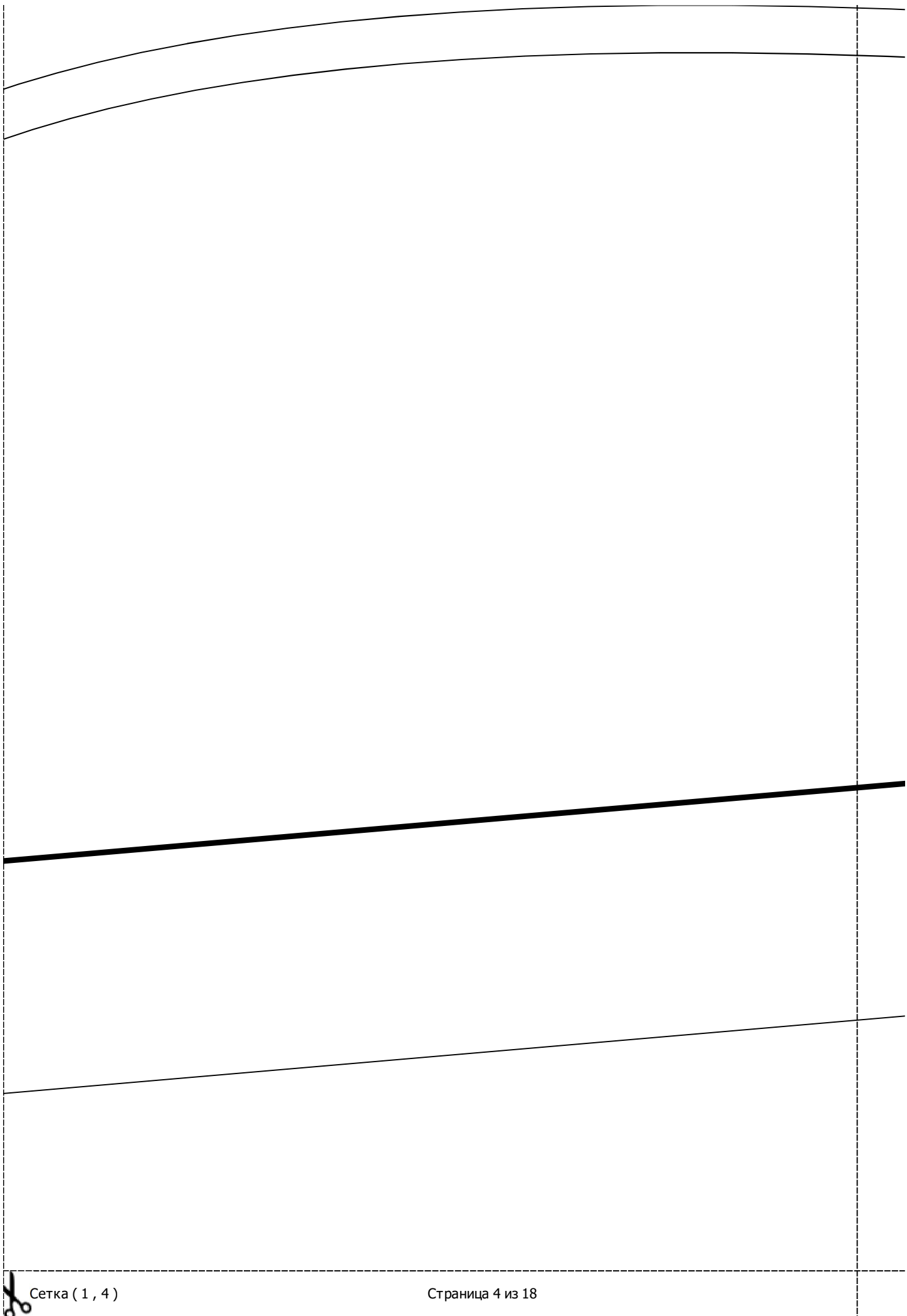




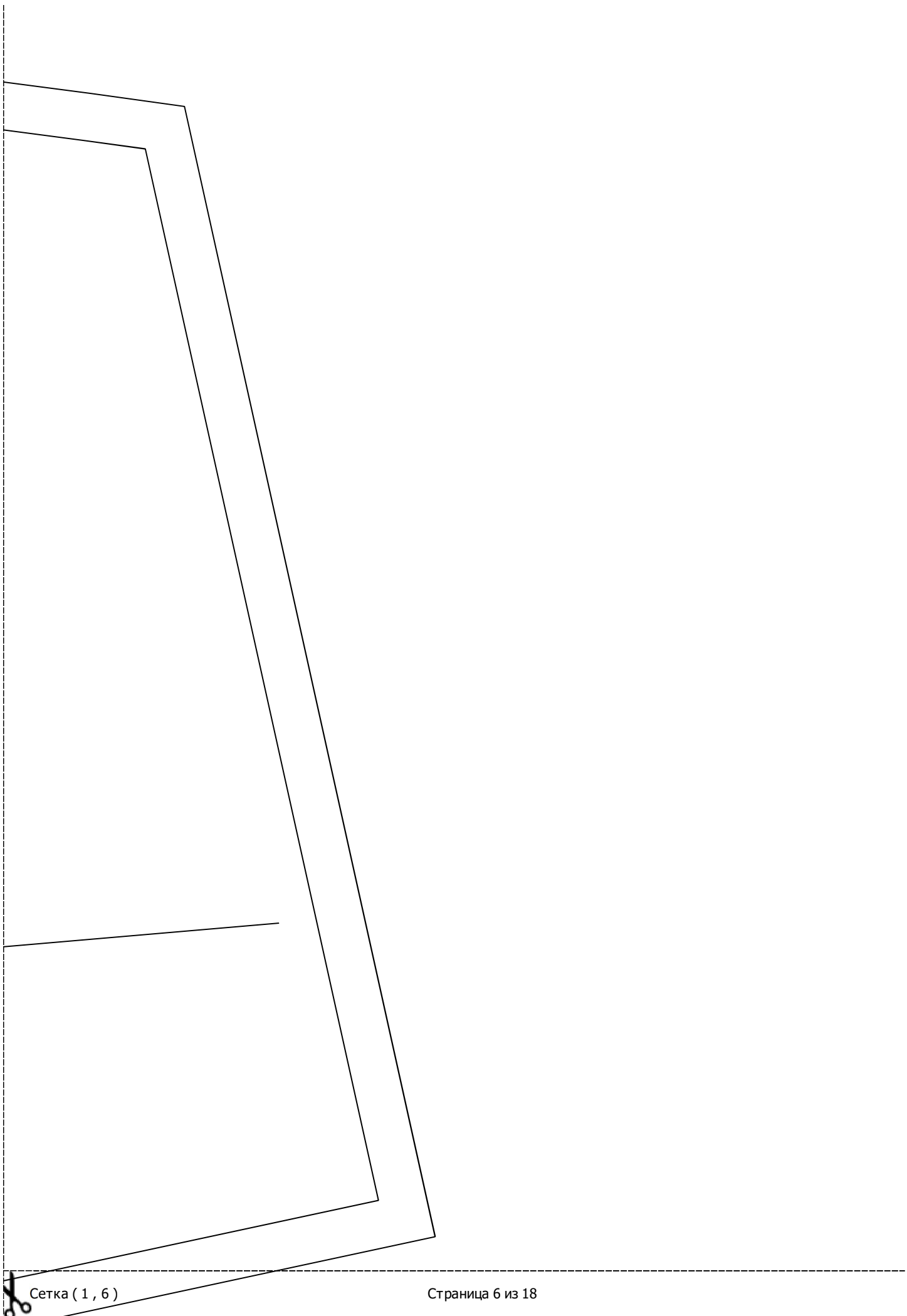




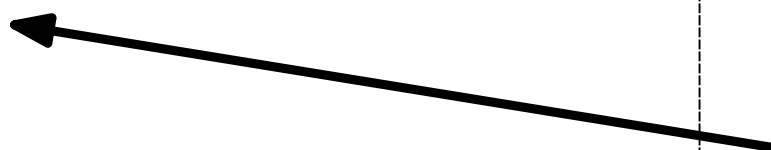


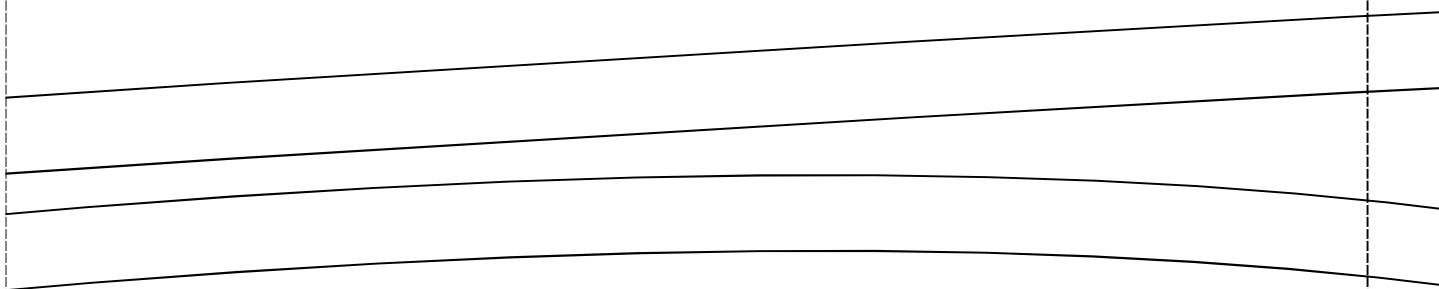
Галифе 140-146
Задняя деталь - 2 шт
Lika Stolz





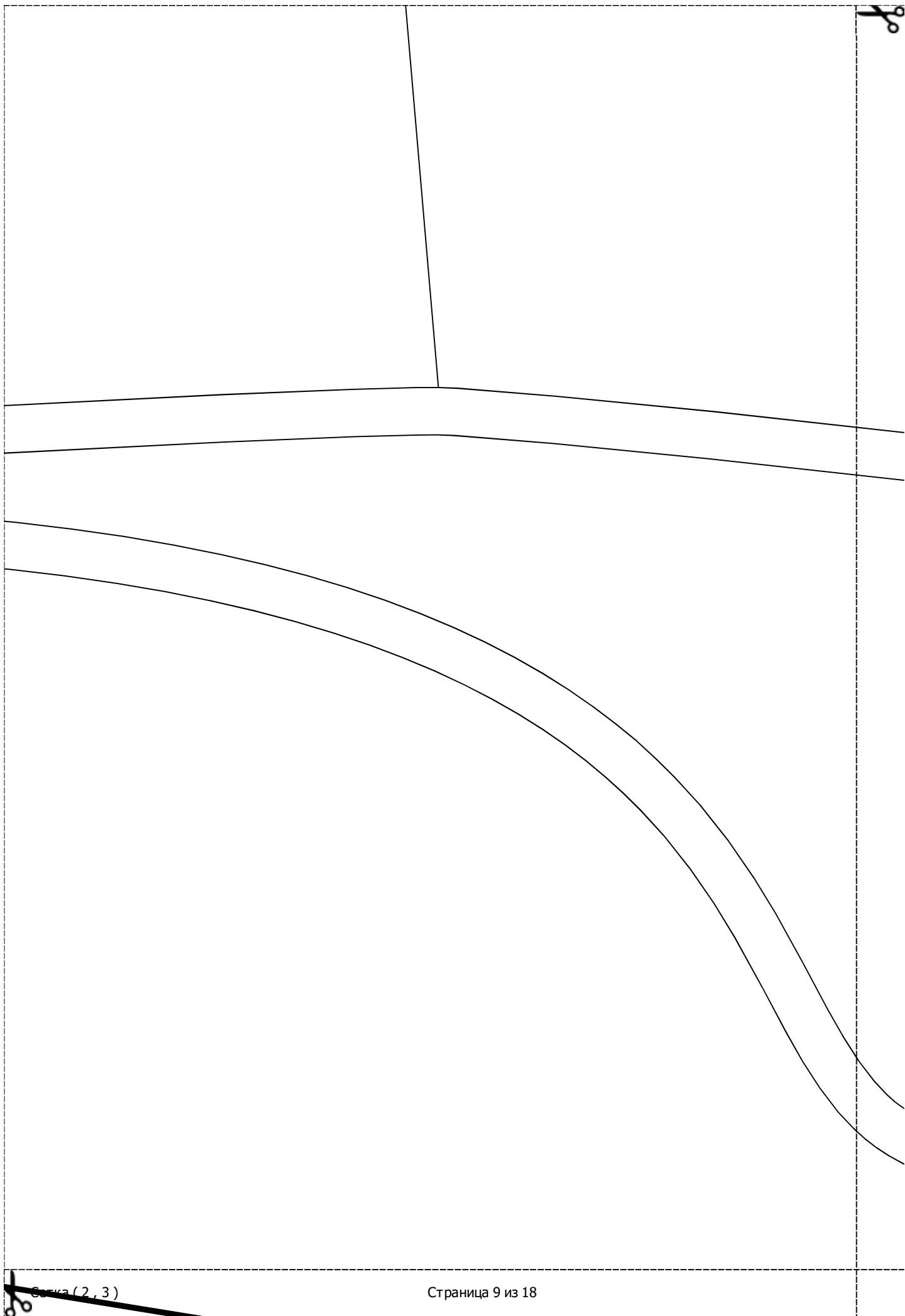
Сетка (1 , 6)

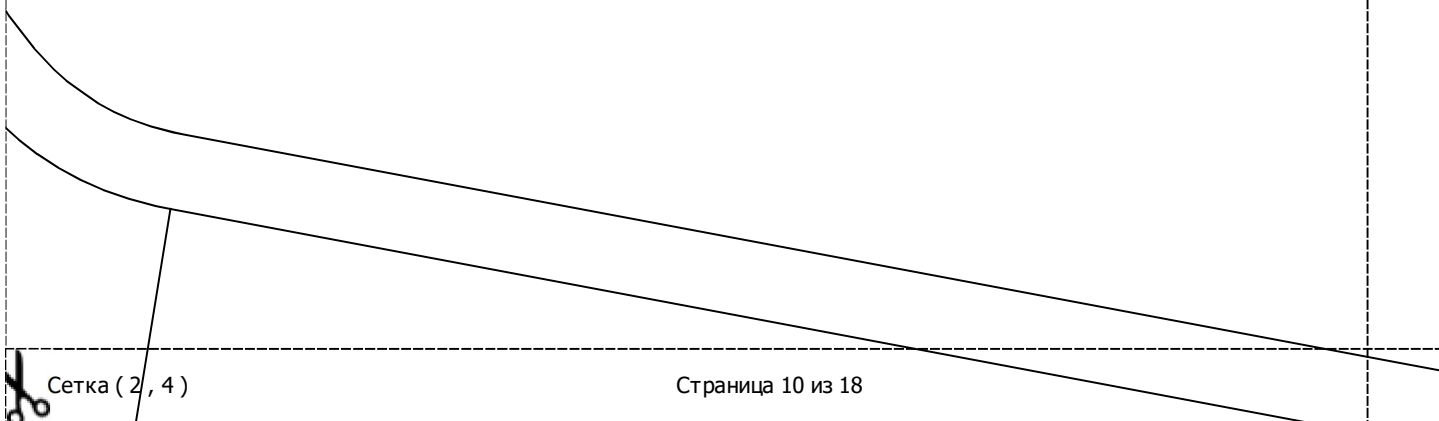
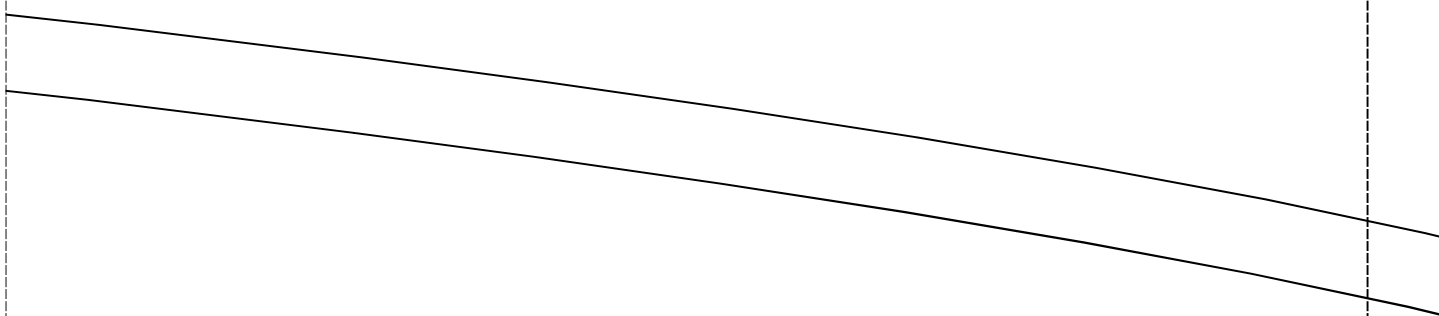


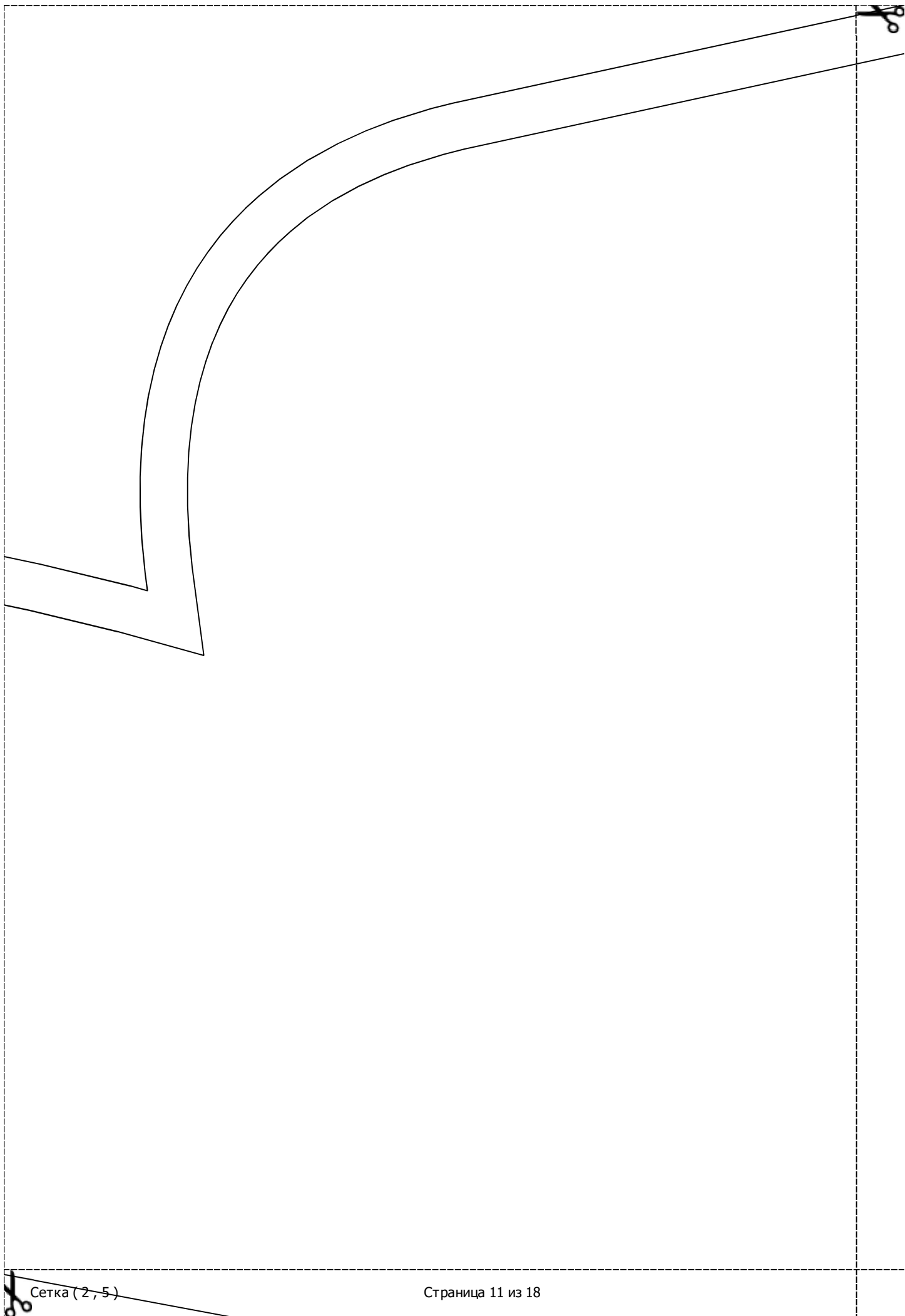


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Галифе 1
Передняя де
Lika St



