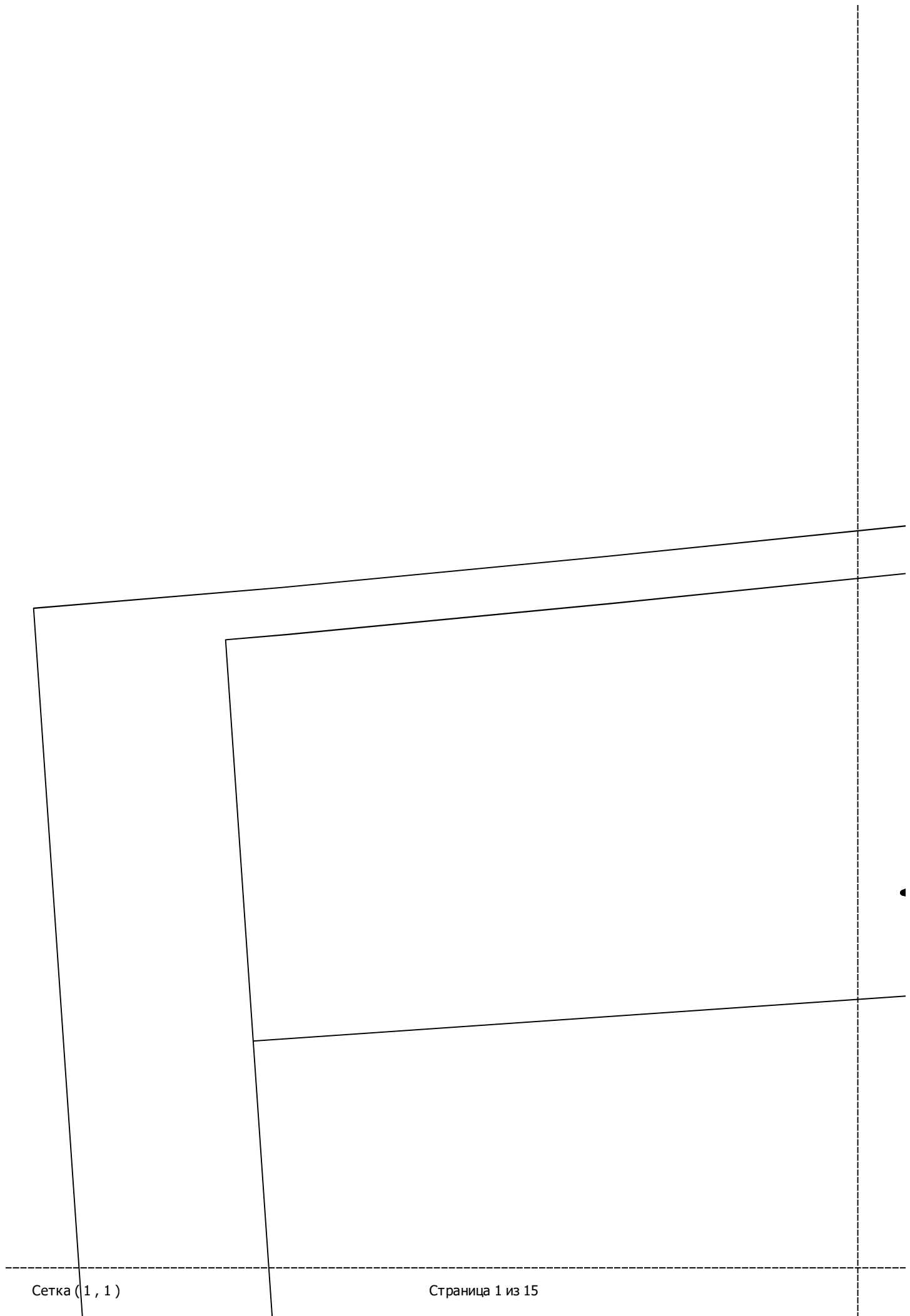
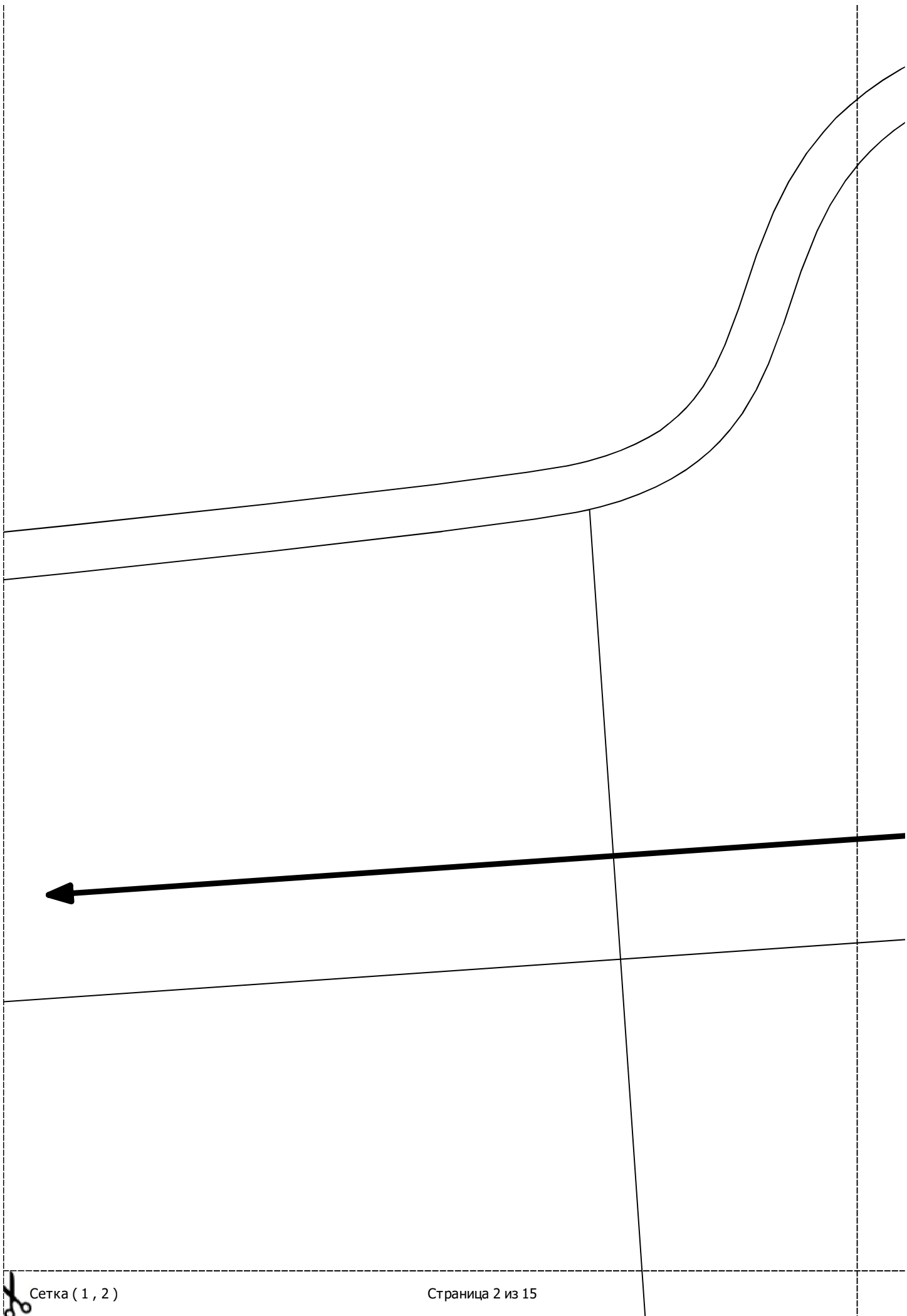






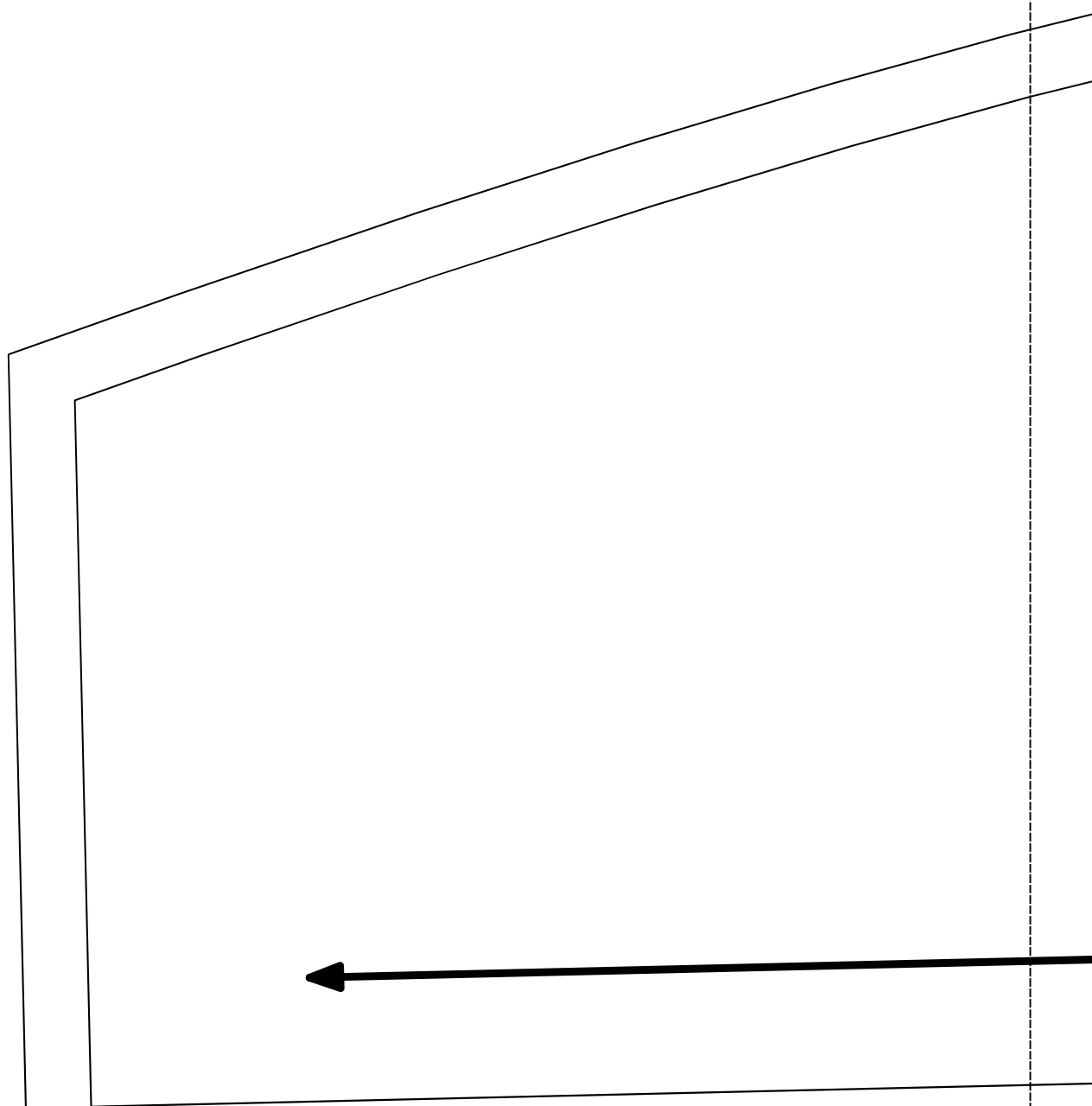
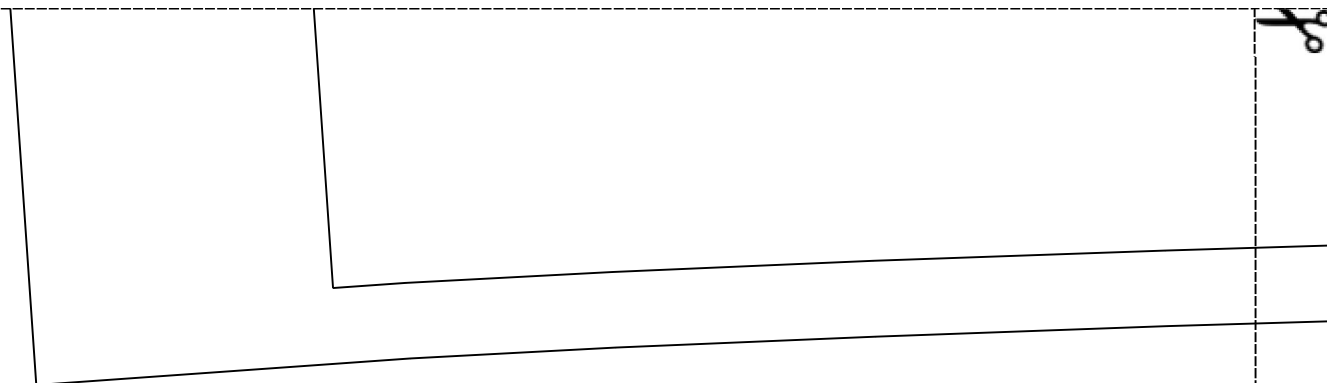
Галифе 104-110
Задняя деталь - 2 шт
Lika Stoliz



104-110

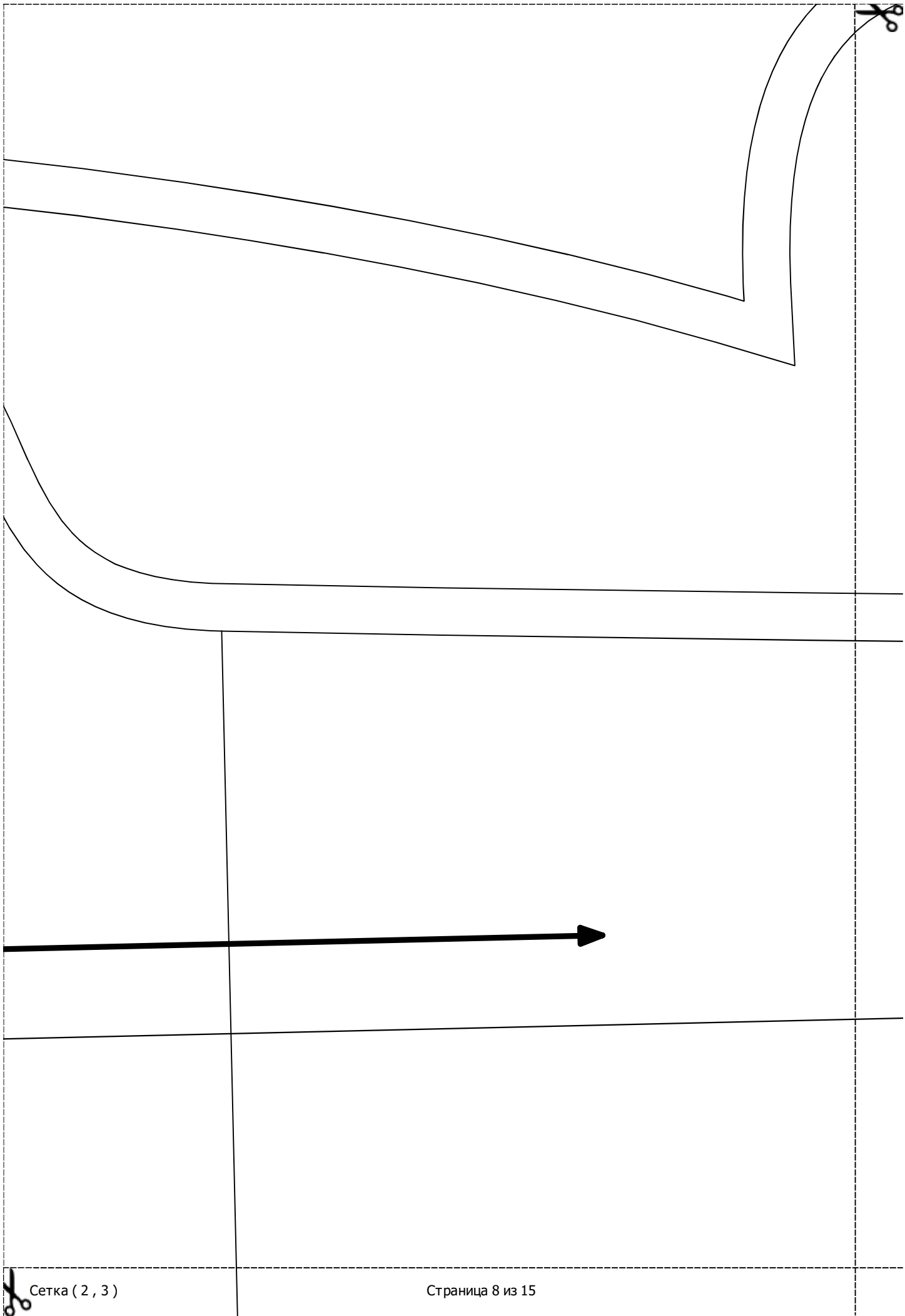






Галифе 104-110
Передняя деталь - 2 шт
Lika Stolz







тестовый
квадрат
5 см*5 см





