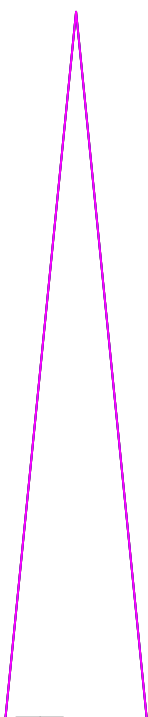
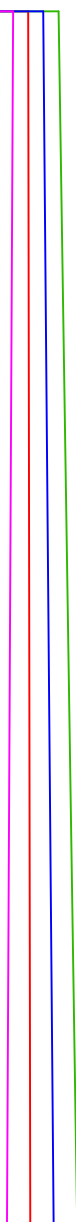
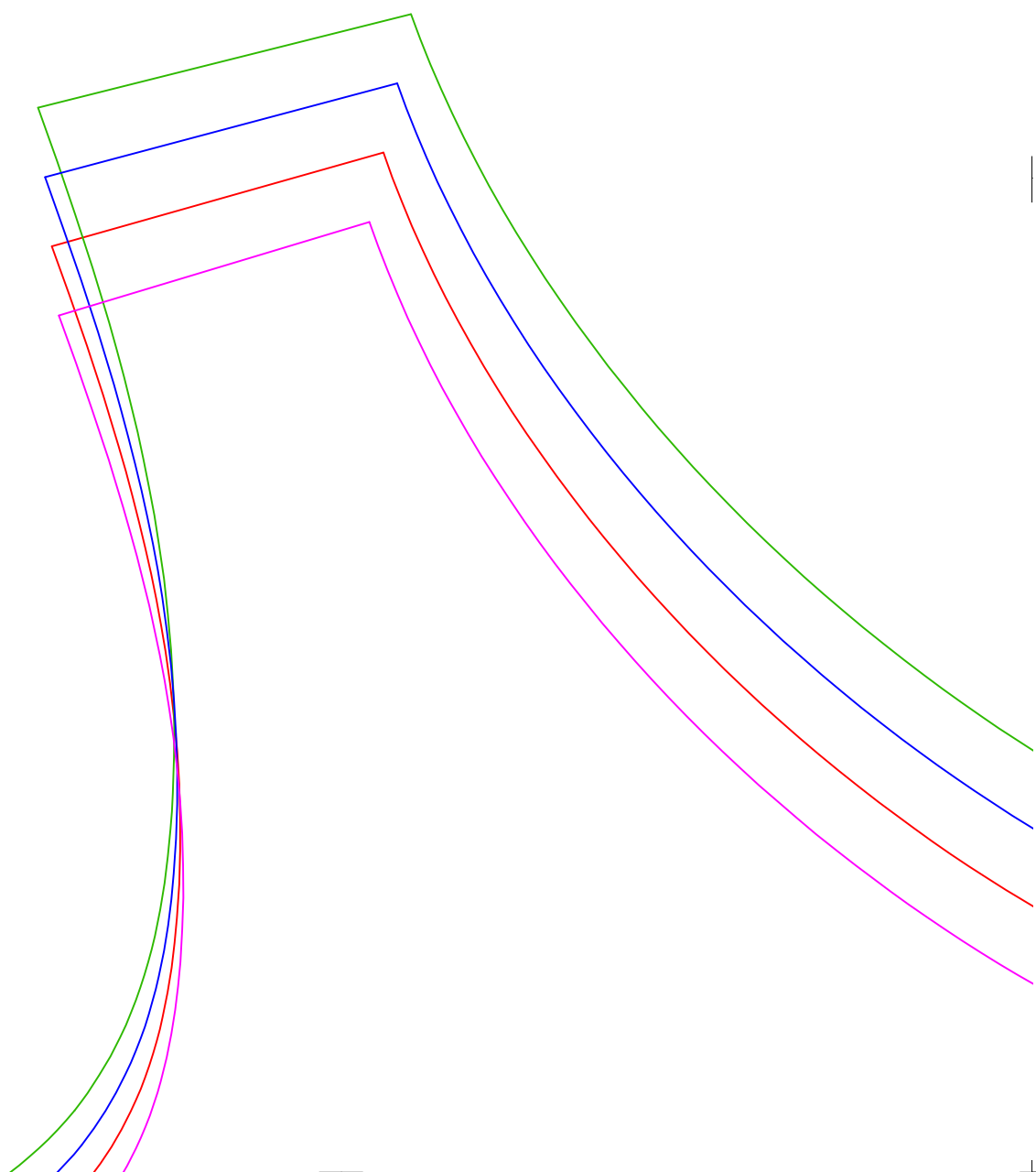


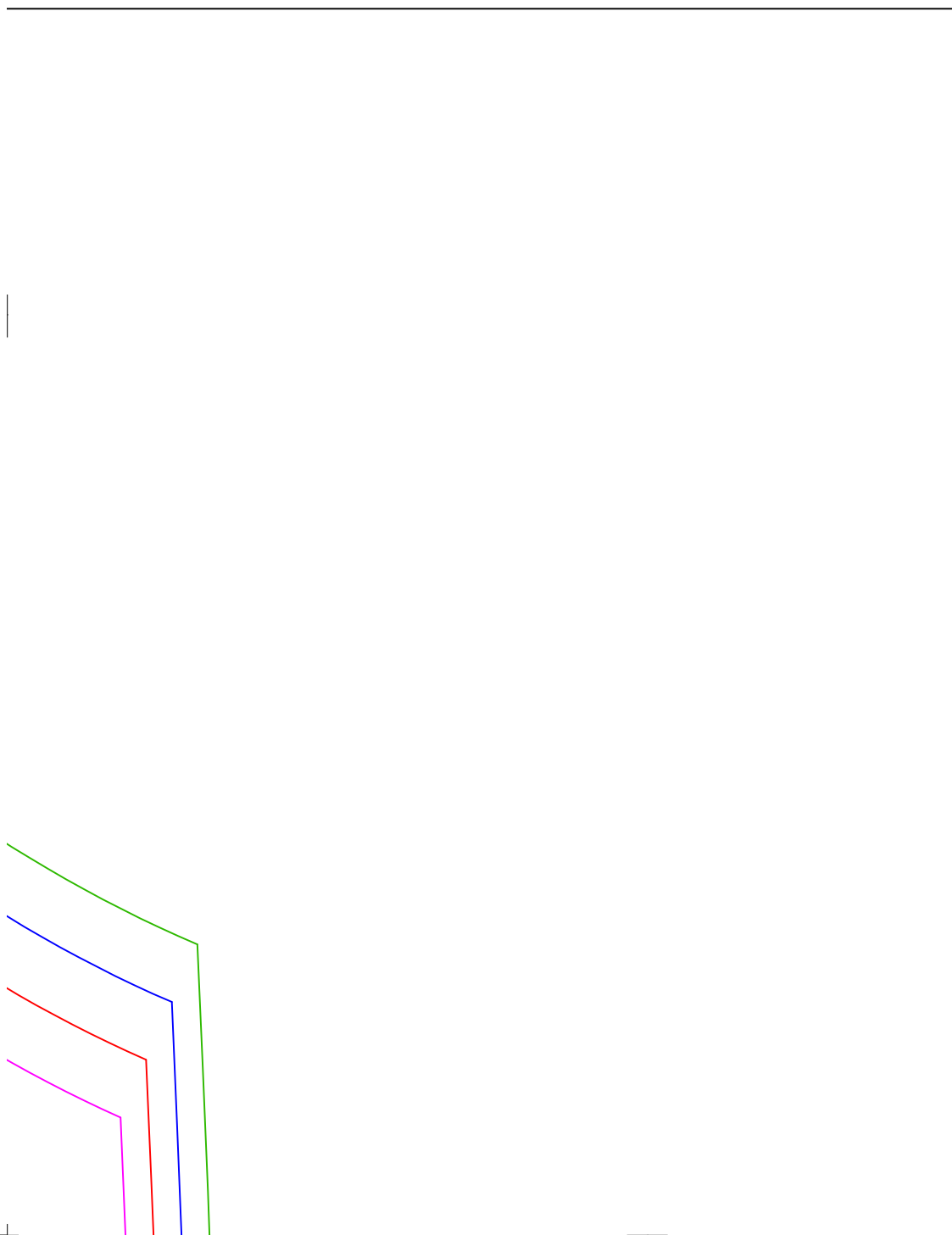
КОМБИНЕЗОН 2

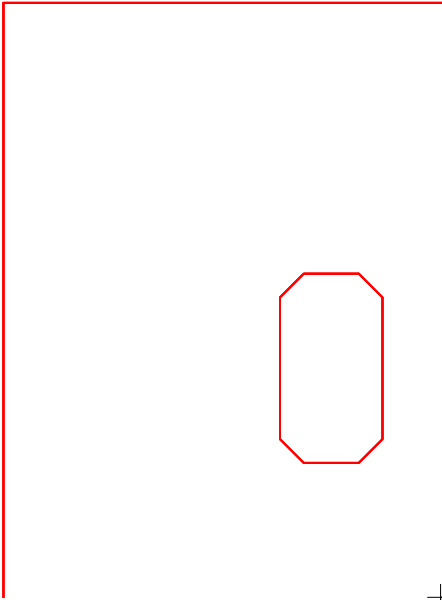
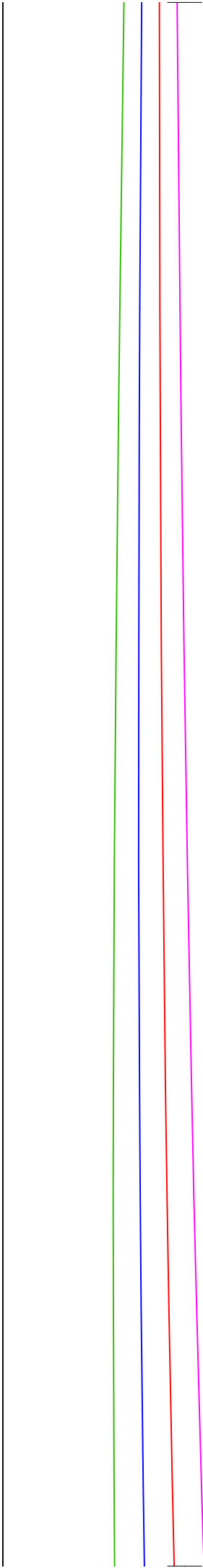


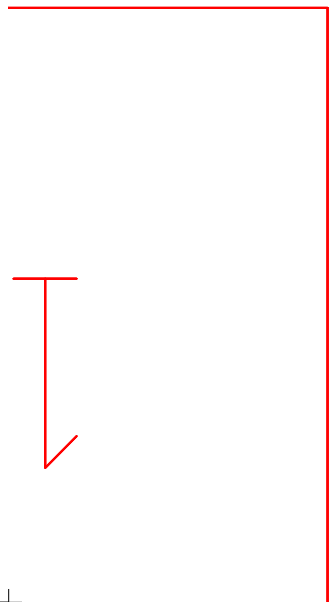
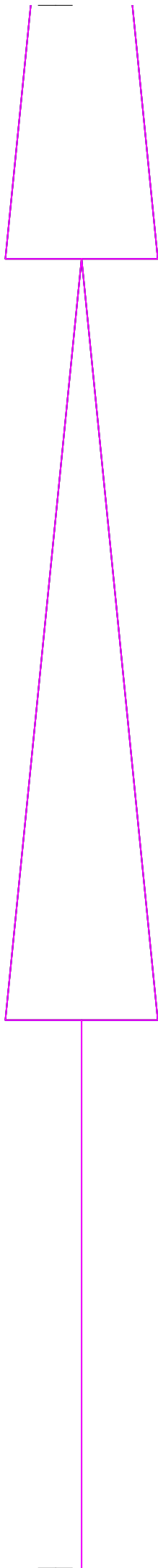


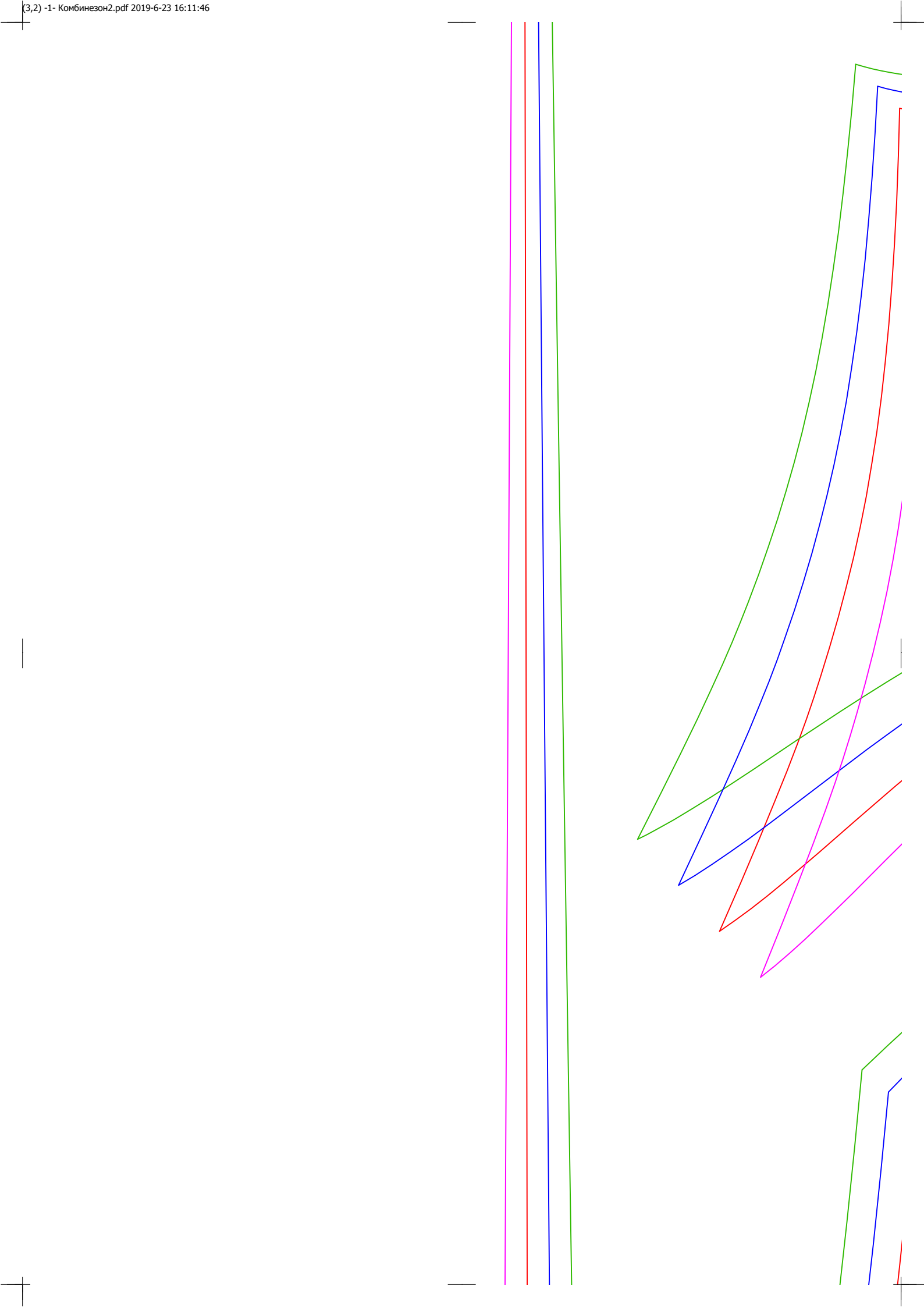


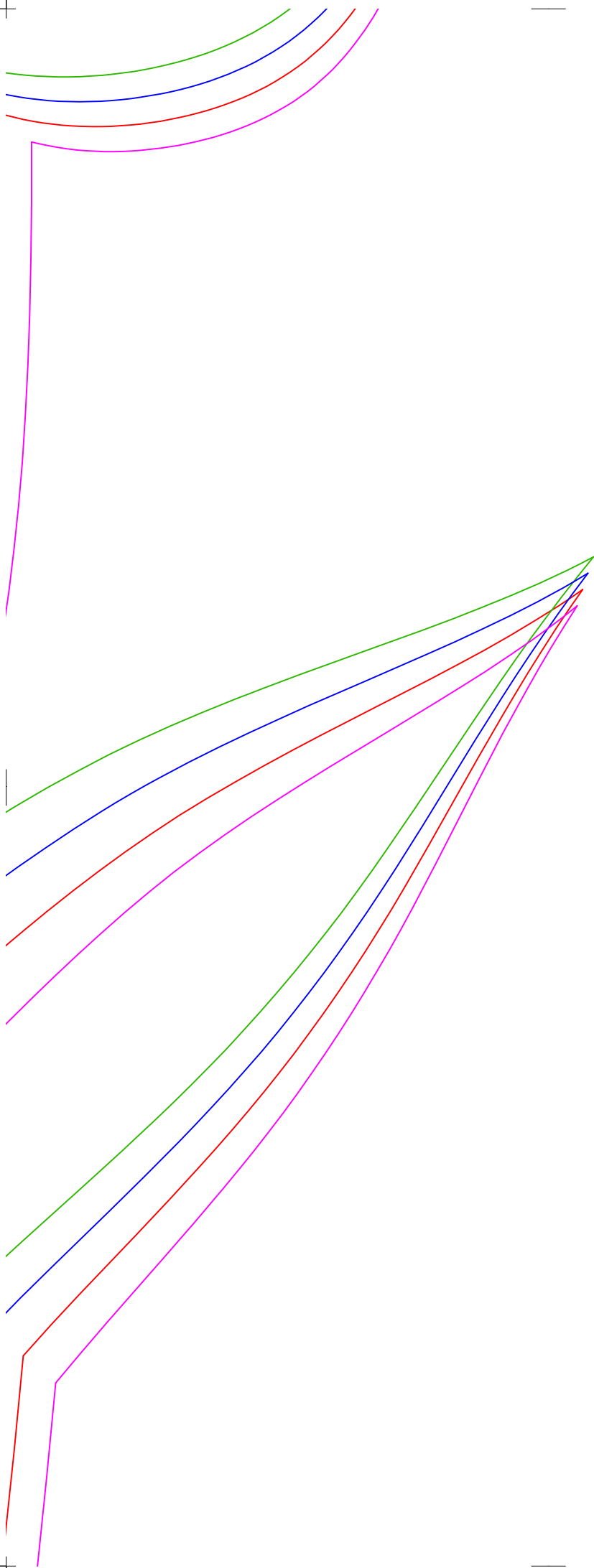


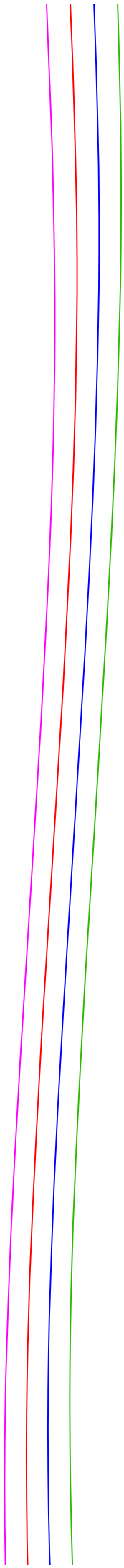


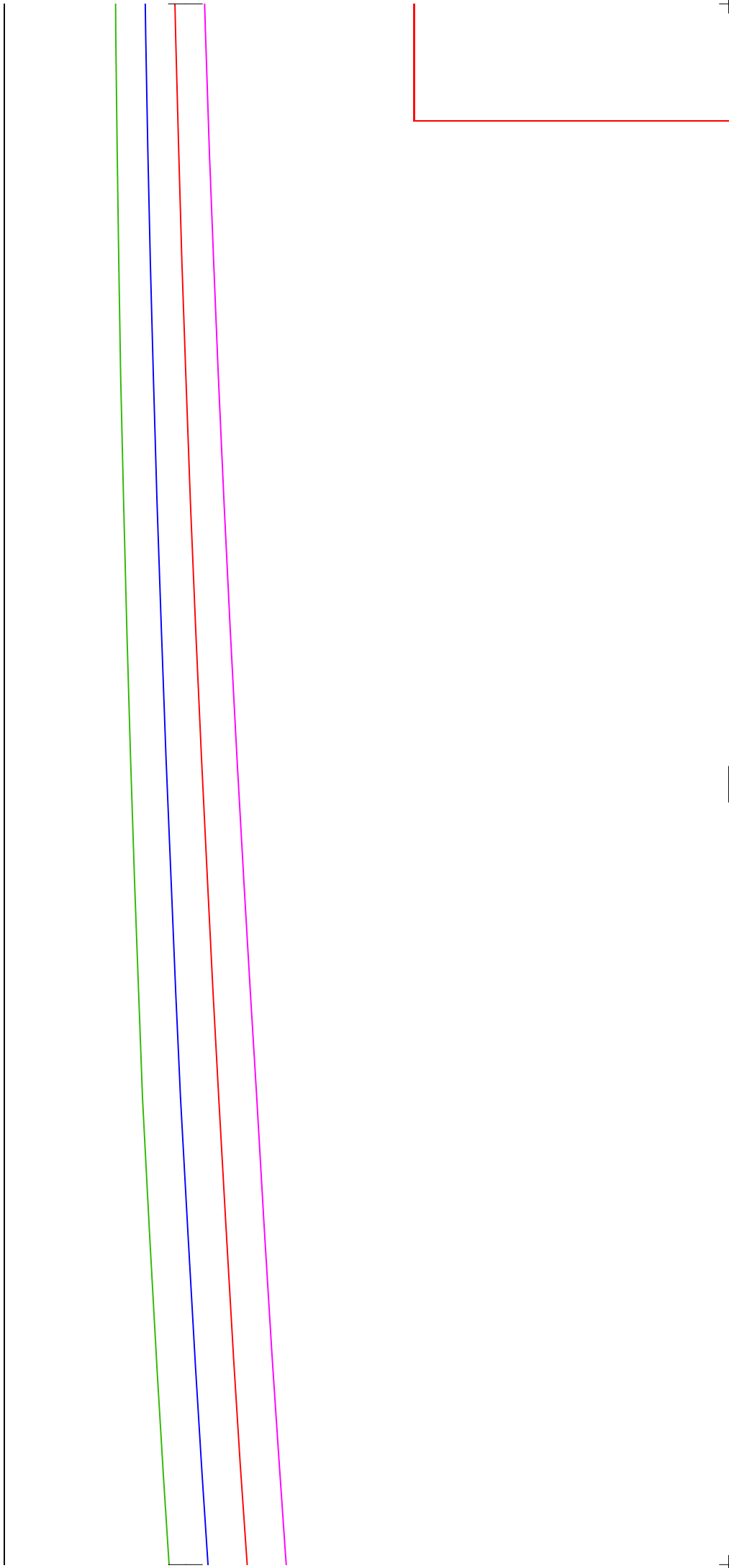














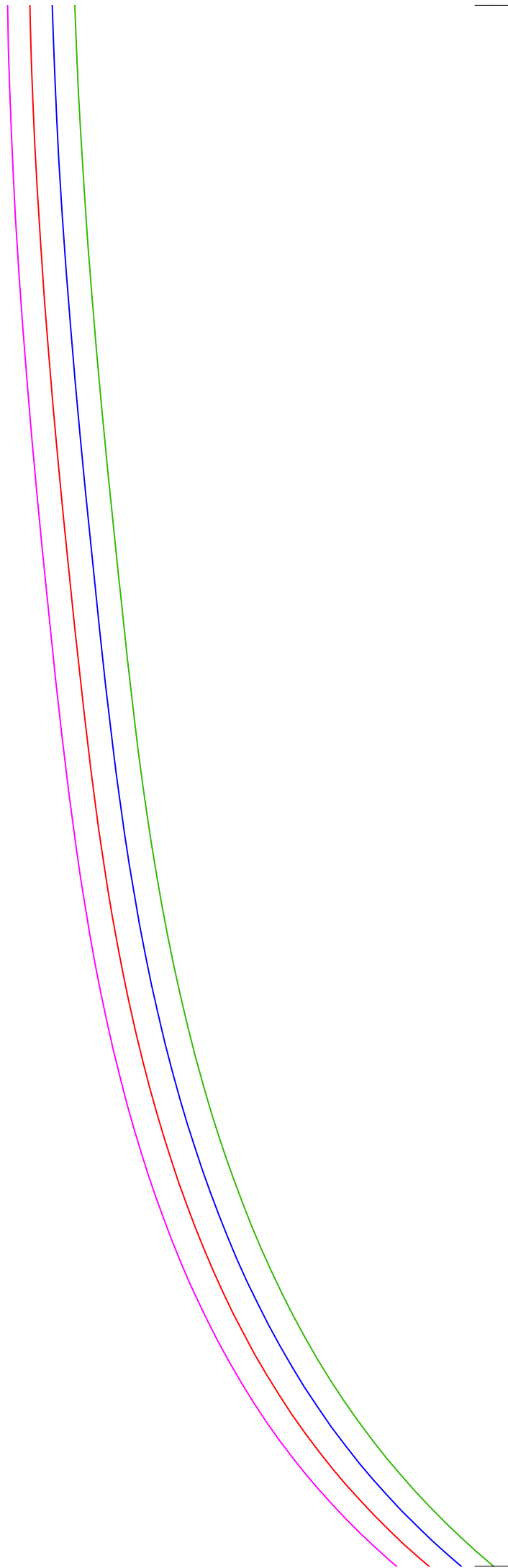
44 размер

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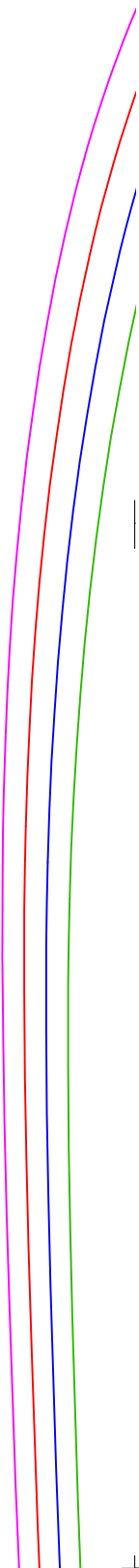
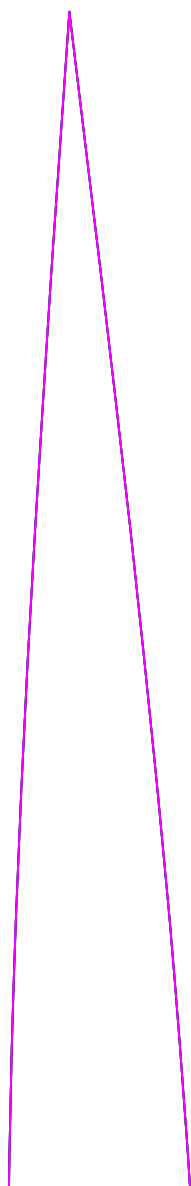


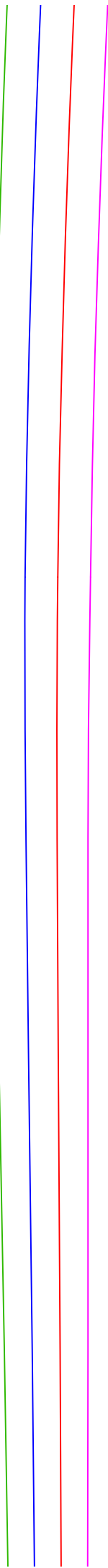
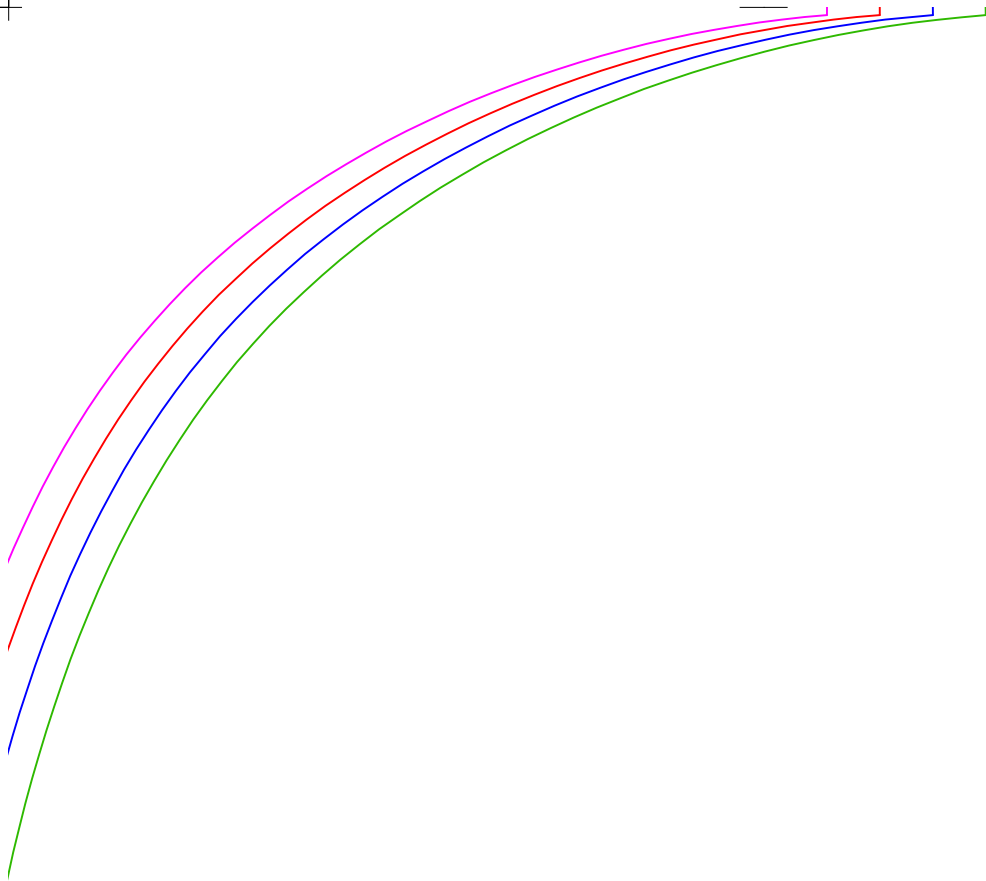
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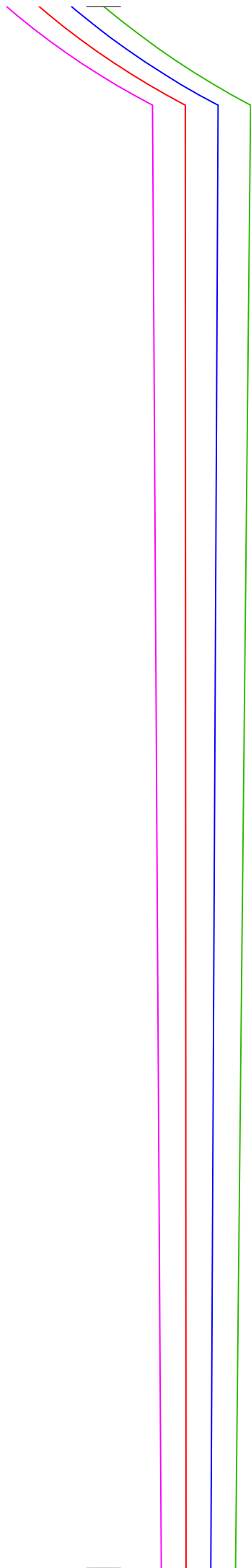
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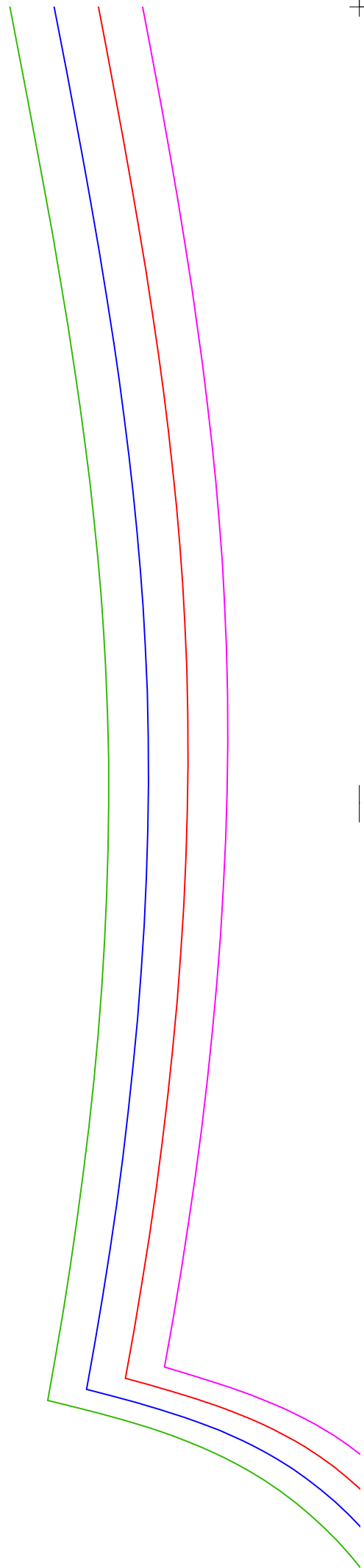
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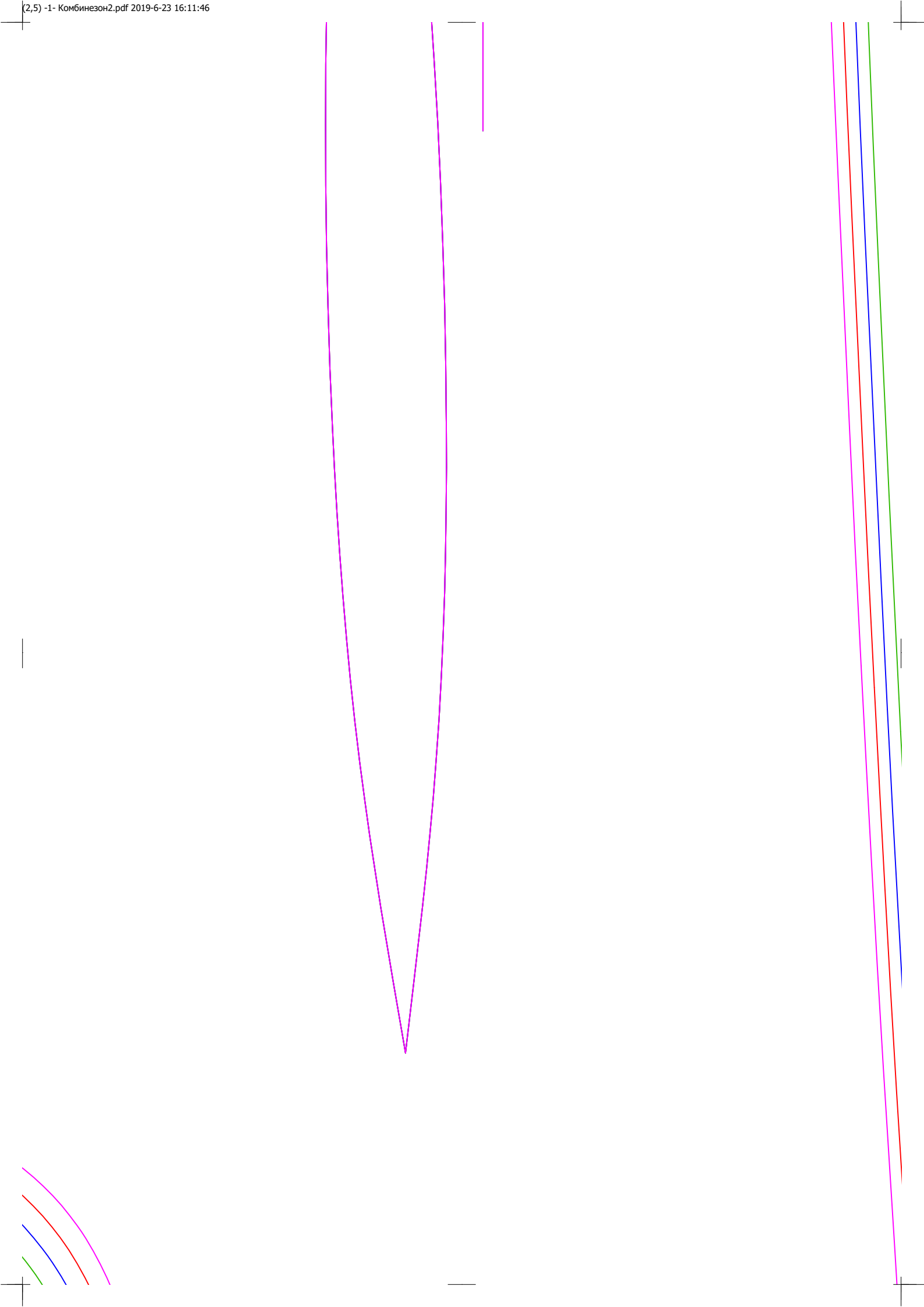
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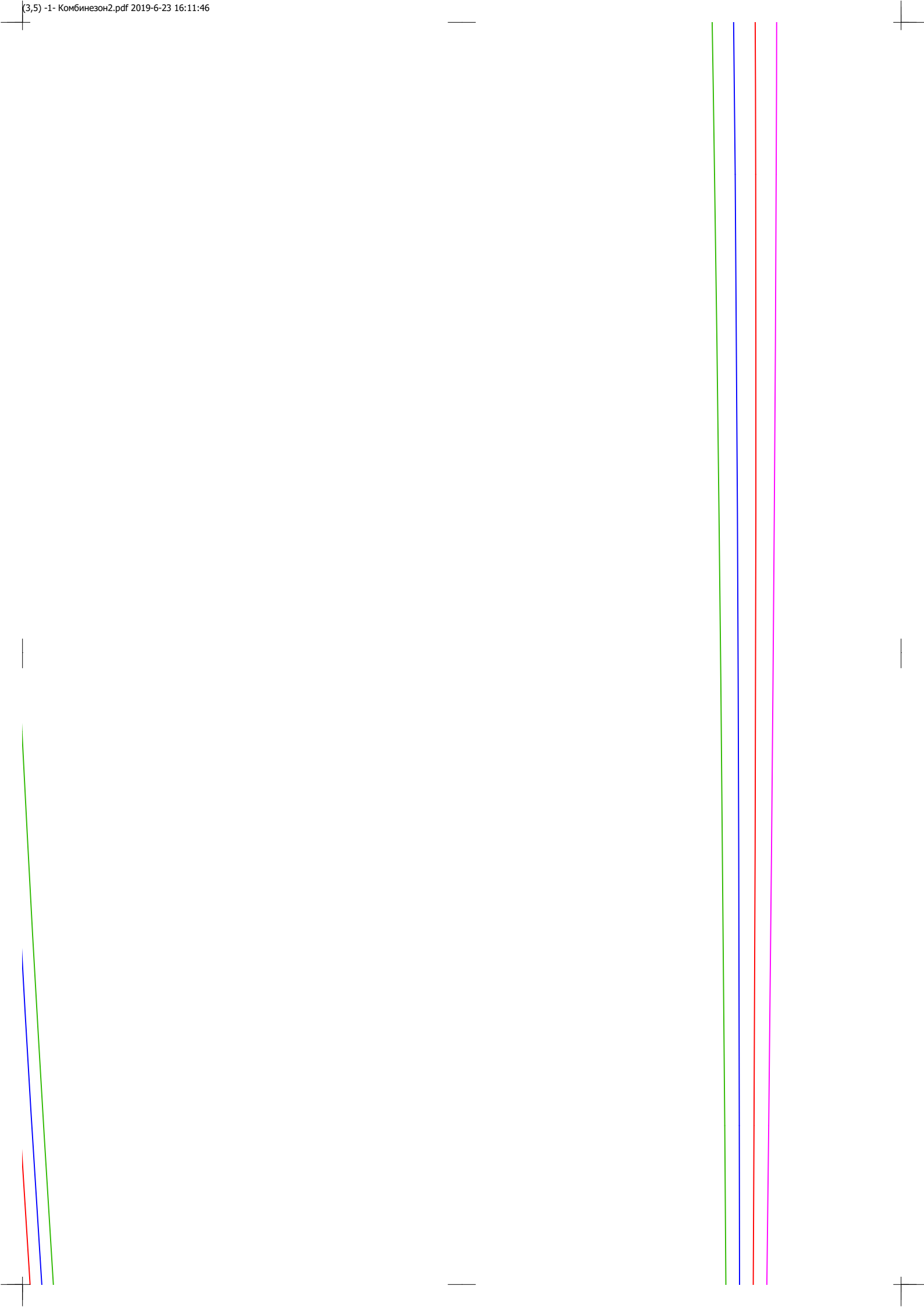


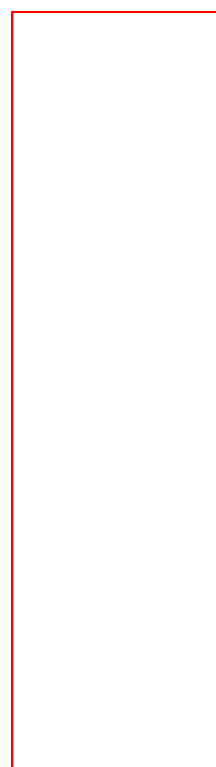
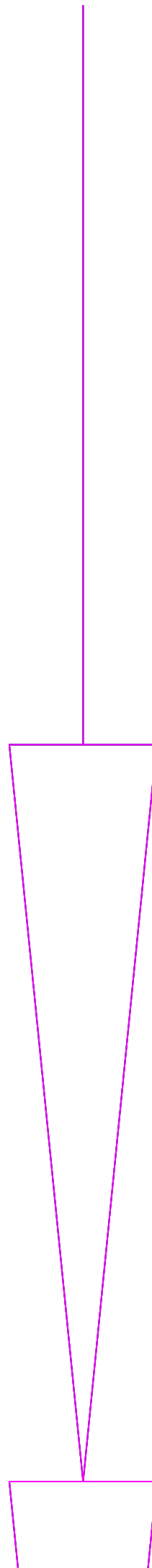












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