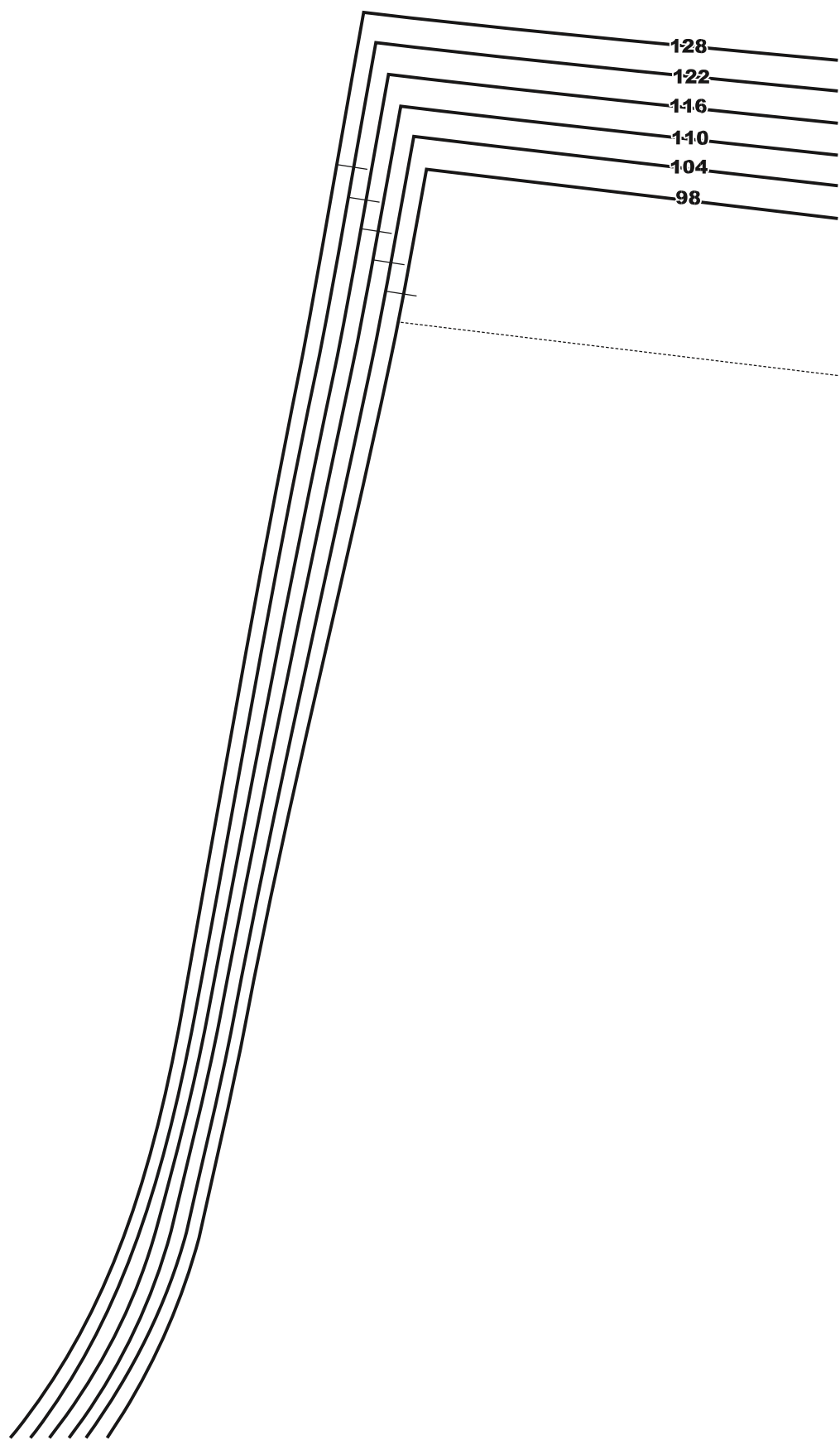
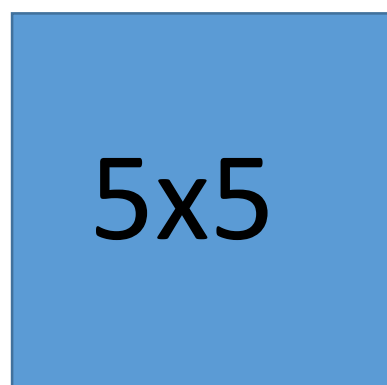
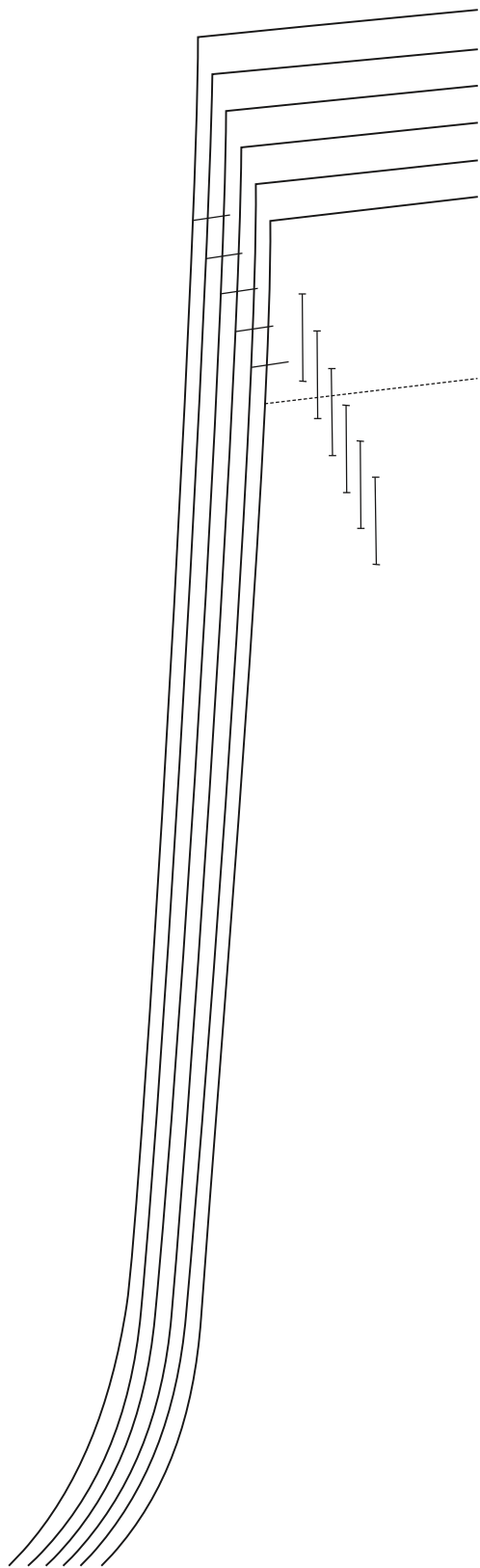
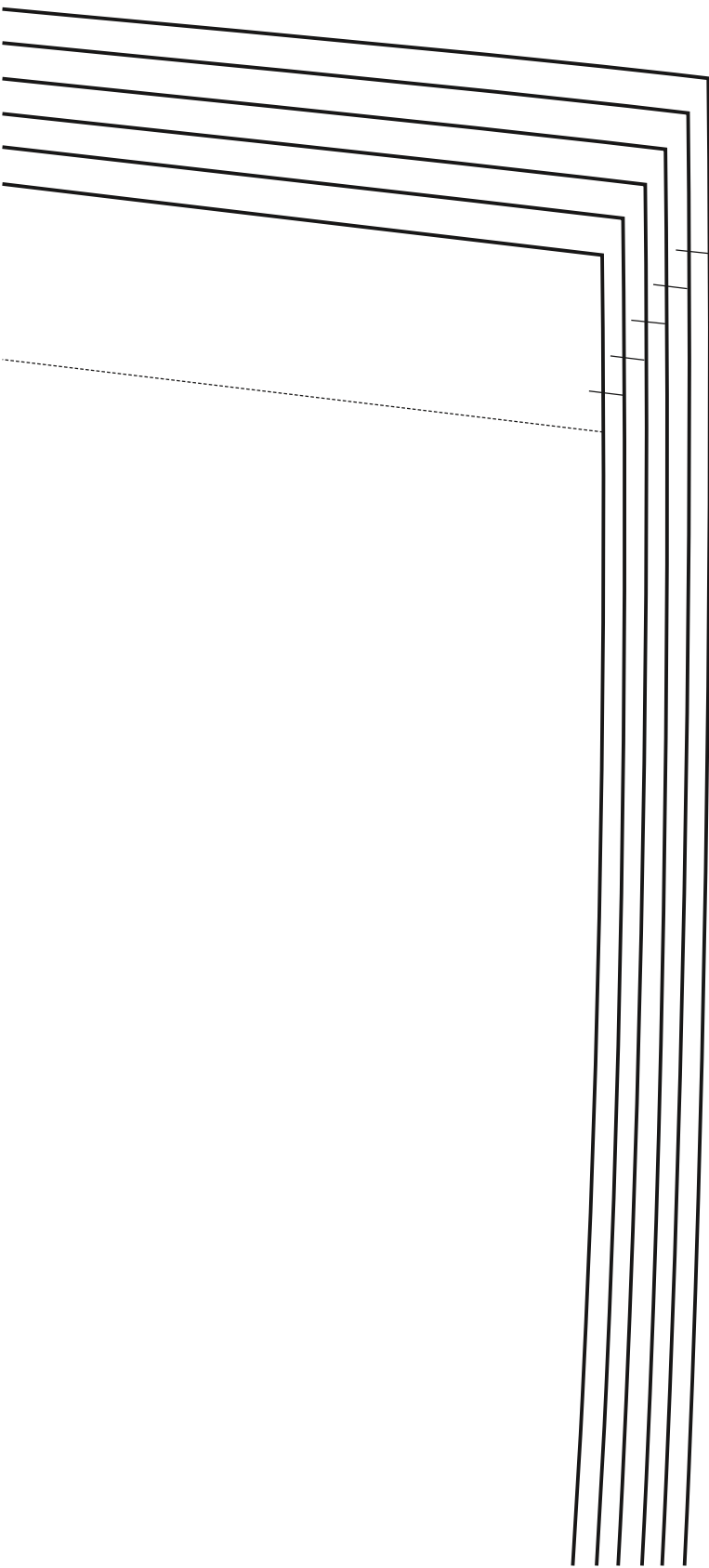
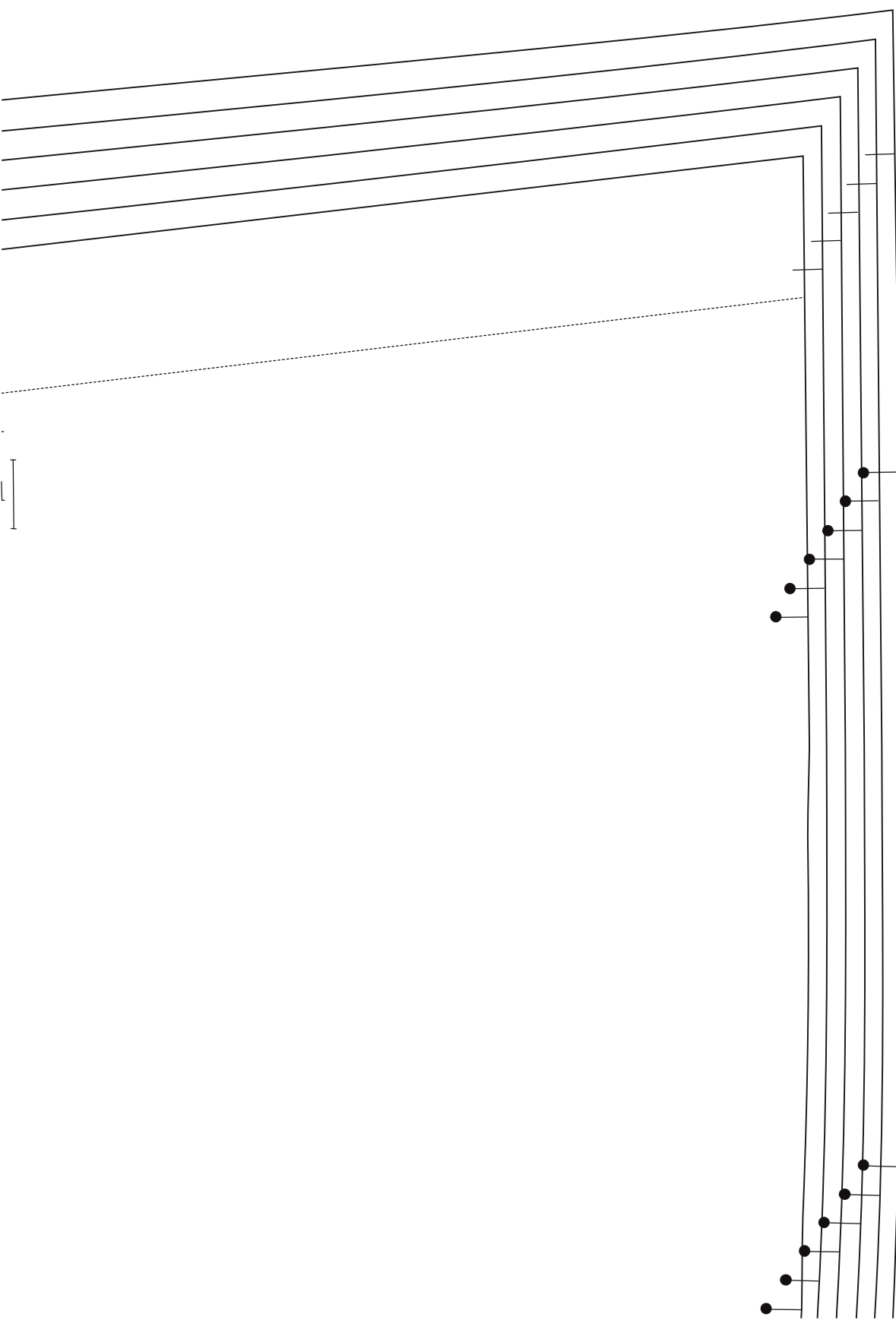
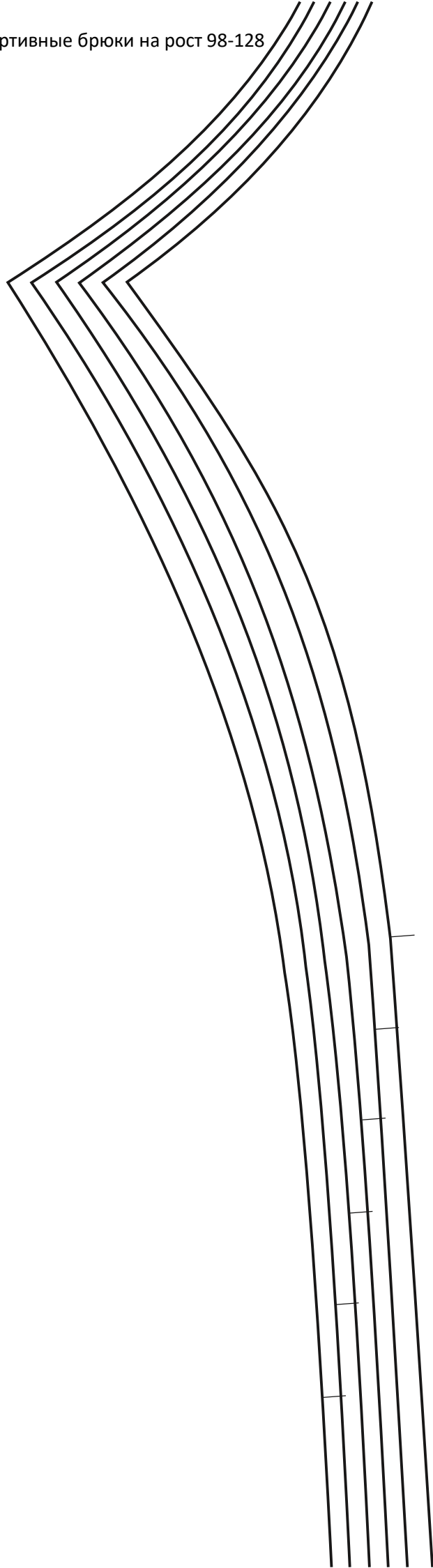
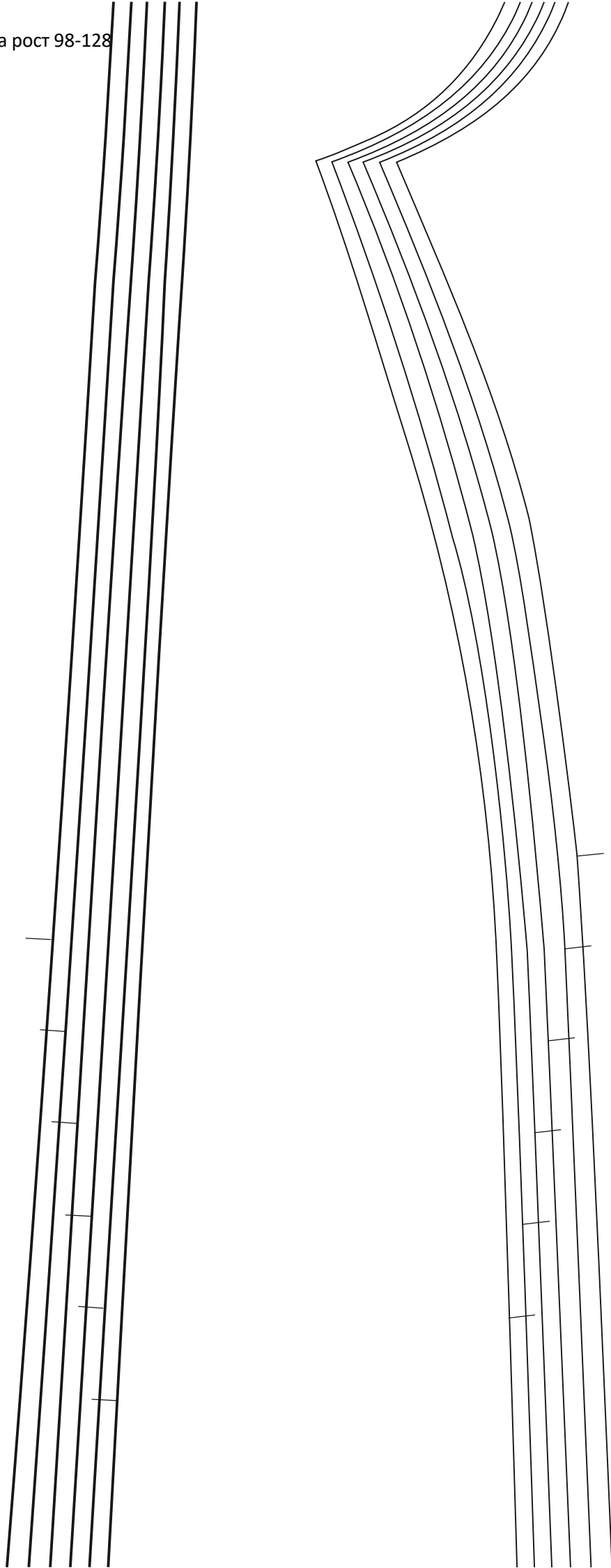


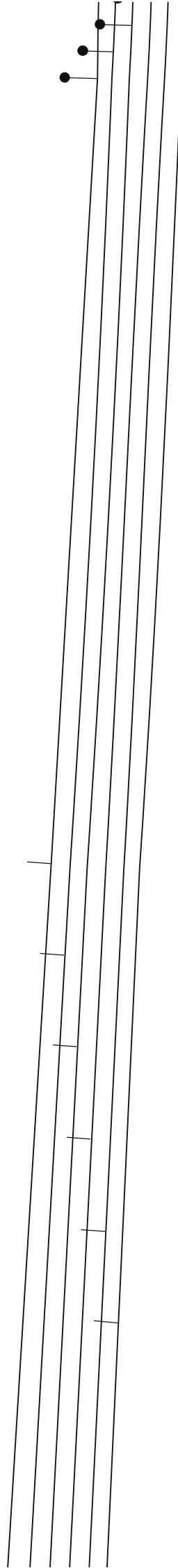


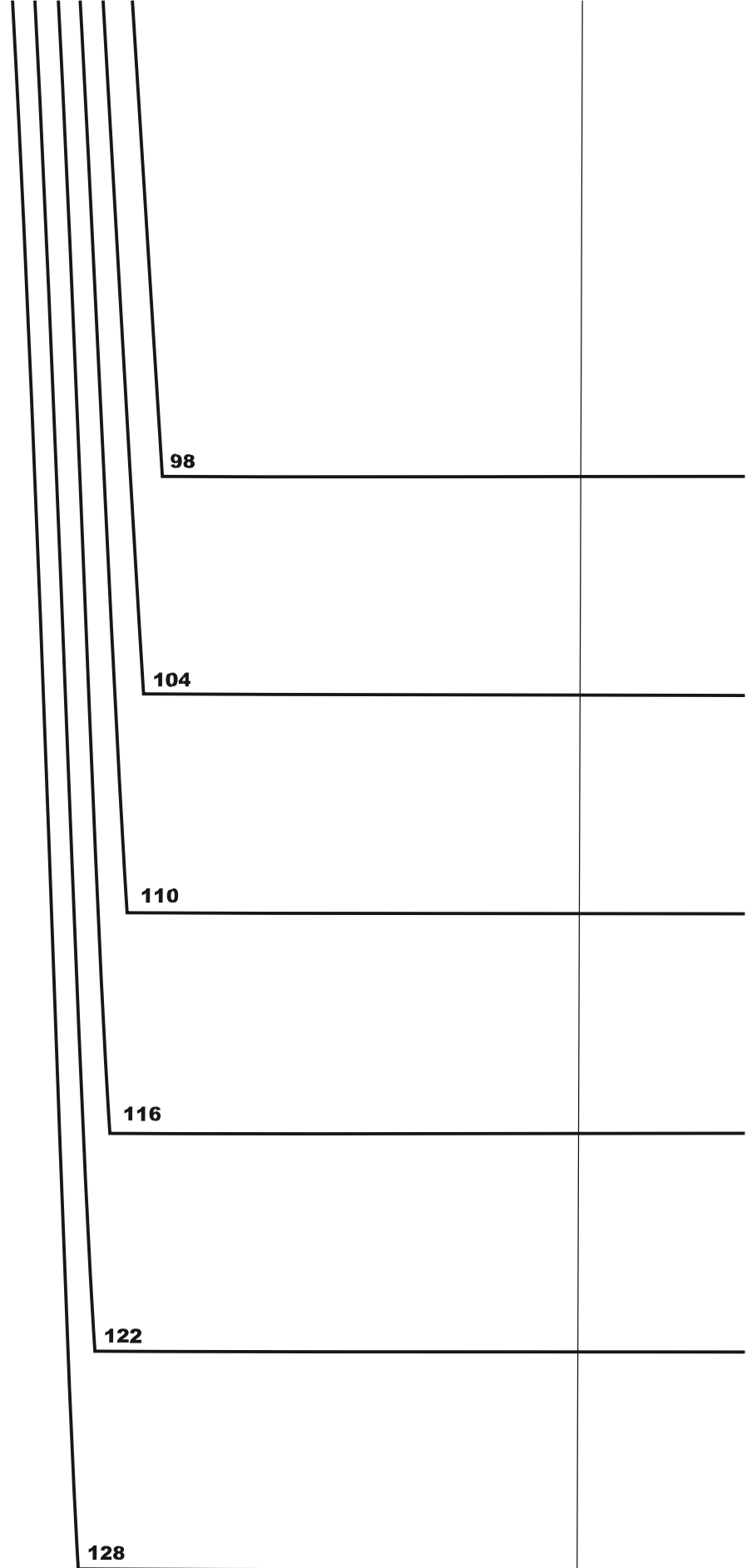




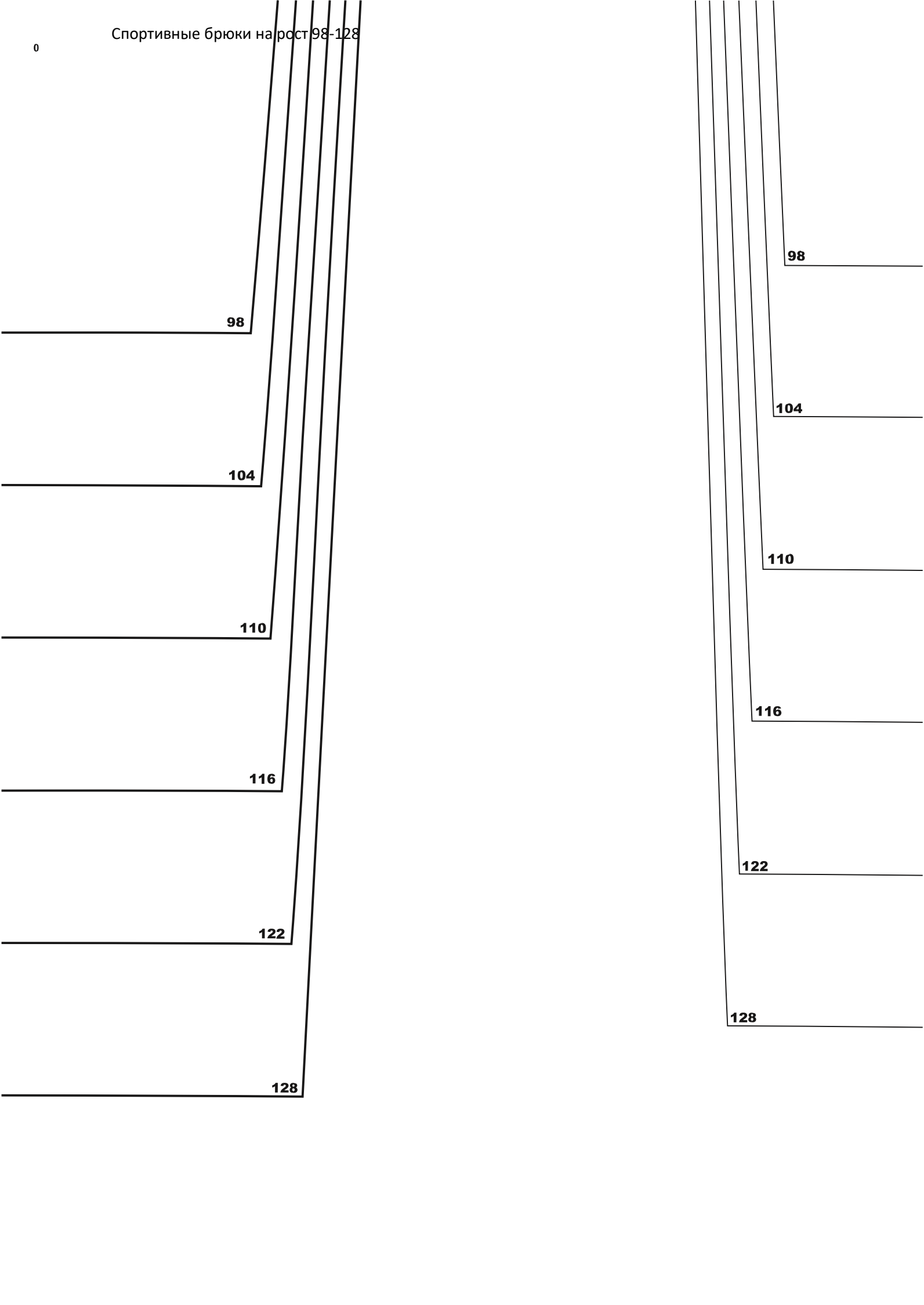








Спортивные брюки на рост 98-128



0	Спортивные брюки на рост 98-128
	98
	104
	110
	116
	122
	128

